

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR - 416 004,  
MAHARASHTRA  
PHONE : EPABX - 2609000, www.unishivaji.ac.in, bos@unishivaji.ac.in  
शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर - ४१६ ००४, महाराष्ट्र  
दूरध्वनी - ईपीएबीएक्स - २६०९०००, अभ्यासमंडळे विभाग - ०२३१-२६०९०९४



जा.क्र./शिवाजी वि./अ.मं./राज्यशास्त्र/१९१  
प्रति,

दि.१६/०३/२०२३

मा. प्राचार्य/संचालक,  
सर्व संलग्नित महाविद्यालये/मान्यताप्राप्त संस्था,  
शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर

मा. अधिविभाग प्रमुख,  
राज्यशास्त्र अधिविभाग,  
शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर

विषय : एम. ए. भाग १ राज्यशास्त्र कोर्सच्या अभ्यासक्रमाबाबत...  
संदर्भ : या कार्यालयाचे पत्र क्र.३३३ दि.१९/०९/२०२२.

महोदय,

उपरोक्त संदर्भिय विषयास अनुसरून आपणास आदेशान्वये कळविण्यात येते की, शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०२२-२३ पासून लागू करण्यात आलेल्या एम. ए. भाग १ राज्यशास्त्र कोर्सच्या अभ्यासक्रमामध्ये किरकोळ दुरुस्ती करण्यात आलेली आहे. सोबत सदर अभ्यासक्रमाची प्रत जोडली आहे. तसेच विद्यापीठाच्या [www.unishivaji.ac.in](http://www.unishivaji.ac.in) (Online Syllabus) या संकेतस्थळावर ठेवण्यात आला आहे.

सदर अभ्यासक्रम सर्व संबंधित विद्यार्थी व शिक्षकांच्या निदर्शनास आणून द्यावा ही विनंती.

कळावे,

सोबत : अभ्यासक्रमाची प्रत.

आपला विश्वासू

(डॉ. एस. एम. कुबल)

उपकुलसचिव

- प्रत : १. अधिष्ठाता, मानवविज्ञान विद्याशाखा.  
२. समन्वयक, राज्यशास्त्र अभ्यास मंडळ.  
३. संचालक, परीक्षा व मुल्यमापन मंडळ कार्यालयास.  
४. परिक्षक नियुक्ती ए व बी विभागास.  
५. इतर परीक्षा दोन विभागास.  
६. संगणक केंद्र/आय. टी. सेल विभागास.  
७. दूरस्थ व ऑनलाईन शिक्षण विभाग.  
माहितीसाठी व पुढील कार्यवाहीसाठी.

**Shivaji University, Kolhapur**



Accredited by NAAC 'A++' Grade

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM WITH  
MULTIPLE ENTRY AND MULTIPLE EXIT OPTION IN  
THE POST GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMME**

**Revised Syllabus For  
Master of Arts (M. A. Political Science)**

**Faculty of Humanities  
M. A. Part - I (Sem. I and II)**

**(Structure and Syllabus in accordance with National Education Policy 2020 to be  
implemented from academic year 2022 – 2023 onwards)**

**(Subject to the modifications to be made from time to time)**

**Shivaji University, Kolhapur**  
**Political Science**  
**M. A. I, SEM – I & II**  
**From June, 2022 Onwards**

**SEMESTER - I**

**Discipline Specific Core Course**

DSC - 1 : Political Theory

DSC - 2 : Public Administration



**Compulsory: Discipline  
Specific Core Course**

---

**Discipline Specific Elective**

DSE- 1 : Foreign Policy of India

DSE- 2 : State in Ancient India

DSE- 3 : Modern Political Ideologies

DSE- 4 : Political Thought of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

DSE- 5 : Social Movements in India

DSE- 6 : Hindu Ideology & Politics

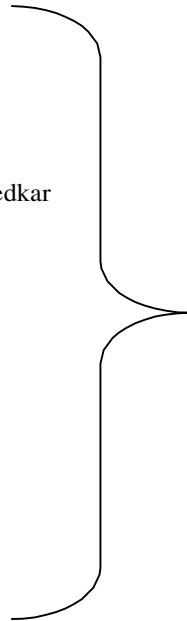
DSE- 7 : India in Asian Politics

DSE- 8 : Indian Constitution

DSE- 9 : Human Rights in India

DSE- 10 : Political Process in Maharashtra

DSE- 11 : Political Economy



**Choose any Two from  
DSE- 1 to DSE-11**

---

**Internship / Apprenticeship**

-

**Compulsory**

---

**Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course**

SEC – I: Idea of India

-

**Compulsory**

**SEM - II**

**Discipline Specific Core Course**

DSC - 3 : Contemporary Political Theory and Issues

DSC - 4 : Public Policy

**Compulsory: Discipline  
Specific Core Course**

**Discipline Specific Elective**

DSE- 12 : Comparative Parliamentary Institutions

DSE- 13 : Political Process in North East

DSE- 14 : State Politics in India

DSE- 15: UN & Regional Organizations

DSE- 16 : Reinterpretation of Gautam Buddha's Thought

DSE- 17 : Bahujan Ideology & Politics

DSE- 18 : International Law

DSE - 19 : Modern Indian Political Thought

DSE - 20 : Political Sociology

DSE - 21 : Women & Politics

DSE - 22 : Indian Leadership : Patterns & Models

**Choose any Two from  
DSE- 12 to DSE-22**

**Research Project**

- **Compulsory**

**Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course**

SEC – II : Idea of Maharashtra

- **Compulsory**

**Shivaji University, Kolhapur**  
**Political Science**  
**From June, 2022 Onwards**

**Programme Structure for Master of Arts**

SEM	DSC	DSE / OEC / GEC / IDC	AECC / Languages	Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC) Multidisciplinary	Total
I	2 x 4 = 8 Compulsory	2 x 4 = 8 (2courses be selected from DSC – 1 to 11 pool)	Internship/ Apprentic eship (4)	SEC –I (2)	22
II	2 x 4 = 8 Compulsory	2 x 4 = 8 ( 2courses be selected from DSC – 12 to 22 pool)  (Research Project) (4)	-----	SEC –II(2)	22
III	2 x 4 = 8	2 x 4 = 8	-----	SEC –III (2)	18
IV	2 x 4 = 8	2 x 4 = 8	-----	SEC –IV (2)	18
Total Credits : 80					

**DSC** = Discipline Specific Core Course

**DSE** = Discipline Specific Elective (Elective courses offered under the main discipline/  
subject of study are referred to as *Discipline Specific Elective* course)

**AECC** = Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses

**SEC** = Skill Enhancement Compulsory Courses SEC courses are value based and / or sill-based and are aimed at providing hands-on- training, competencies, skills, etc.; These courses may be chosen from a pool of courses designed to provide value- based and / or skill-based knowledge.

## COURSE STRUCTURE WITH CREDIT POINTS AND MARKS

CBCS Pattern

### Master of Arts (M. A. Political Science)

#### Semester - I

Course No.	Course Title	Marks					Credit
		Sem. Exam. Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	Internal Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	Total	
DSC 1	Political Theory	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSC 2	Public Administration	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 1	Foreign Policy of India	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 2	State in Ancient India	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 3	Modern Political Ideologies	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 4	Political Thought of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 5	Social Movements in India	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 6	Hindu Ideology & Politics	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 7	India in Asian Politics	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 8	Indian Constitution	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 9	Human Rights in India	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 10	Political Process in Maharashtra	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 11	Political Economy	80	32	20	8	100	4
Internship / Apprenticeship		100	40	-	-	100	4
SEC I	Idea of India	50	20	-	-	50	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>470</b>		<b>80</b>		<b>550</b>	<b>22</b>

**Note:** Individual passing for theory and practical.

## Semester - II

Course No.	Course Title	Marks					Credit
		Sem. Exam. Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	Internal Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	Total	
DSC 3	Contemporary Political Theory and Issues	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSC 4	Public Policy	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 12	Comparative Parliamentary Institutions	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 13	Political Process in North East	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 14	State Politics in India	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 15	UN & Regional Organizations	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 16	Reinterpretation of Gautam Buddha's Thought	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 17	Bahujan Ideology & Politics	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 18	International Law	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 19	Modern Indian Political Thought	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 20	Political Sociology	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 21	Women & Politics	80	32	20	8	100	4
DSE 22	Indian Leadership: Patterns & Models	80	32	20	8	100	4
Research Project		80	32	20	8	100	4
SEC II	Idea of Maharashtra	50	20	-	-	50	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>450</b>		<b>100</b>		<b>550</b>	<b>22</b>

**Note:** Individual passing for theory and practical.

**Equivalence Table**

<b>Paper</b>	<b>Old Syllabus</b>		<b>New Syllabus</b>
<b>M.A. Part- I Semester I</b>			
<b>Core Courses</b>	Political Theory	<b>DSC - 1</b>	Political Theory
	Public Administration	<b>DSC - 2</b>	Public Administration
	Indian Constitution	-	<b>OEC-I</b> Indian Constitution
<b>Discipline Specific Elective</b>	Foreign Policy of India	<b>DSE - 1</b>	Foreign Policy of India
	State in Ancient India	<b>DSE - 2</b>	State in Ancient India
	Modern Political Ideologies	<b>DSE - 3</b>	Modern Political Ideologies
	Political Thought of Dr. B R. Ambedkar	<b>DSE - 4</b>	Political Thought of Dr. B R. Ambedkar
	Social Movements in India	<b>DSE - 5</b>	Social Movements in India
	Hindu Ideology and Politics	<b>DSE - 6</b>	Hindu Ideology and Politics
	India in Asian Politics	<b>DSE - 7</b>	India in Asian Politics
<b>Discipline Specific Elective /Open Elective Courses</b>	--	<b>DSE - 8</b>	Indian Constitution
	Human Rights in India (CBCS)	<b>DSE - 9</b>	Human Rights in India
	Political Process in Maharashtra	<b>DSE - 10</b>	Political Process in Maharashtra
	Political Economy	<b>DSE - 11</b>	Political Economy
<b>M.A. Part- I Semester II</b>			
<b>Core Courses</b>	Contemporary Political Issues	<b>DSC - 3</b>	Contemporary Political Theory and Issues
	Public Policy	<b>DSC - 4</b>	Public Policy
	Modern Indian Political Thought		DSE/OEC Modern Indian Political Thought
<b>Discipline Specific Elective</b>	Comparative Parliamentary Institutions	<b>DSE - 12</b>	Comparative Parliamentary Institutions
	Political Process in North East	<b>DSE - 13</b>	Political Process in North East
	State Politics in India	<b>DSE - 14</b>	State Politics in India
	UN & Regional Organizations	<b>DSE - 15</b>	UN & Regional Organizations
	Re-interpretation of Gautam Buddha's Thought	<b>DSE - 16</b>	Re-interpretation of Gautam Buddha's Thought
	Bahujan Ideology and	<b>DSE - 17</b>	Bahujan Ideology and



	Politics		Politics
	International Law	<b>DSE - 18</b>	International Law
<b>Discipline Specific Elective /Open Elective Courses</b>	--	<b>DSE - 19</b>	Modern Indian Political Thought
	Political Sociology	<b>DSE - 20</b>	Political Sociology
	Women and Politics	<b>DSE - 21</b>	Women and Politics
	Indian Leadership: Patterns and Models (CBCS)	<b>DSE - 22</b>	Indian Leadership: Patterns and Models

**Nature of Question Paper (Total Marks 80)**

**Each question will carry 20 marks  
Marks**

**Q.1 A. Explain the Concepts (Any five out of seven) (10)**

**B. Short Note (Any two out of three) 10)**

**Q.2 Short Answers (Any two out of three)  
(20)**

**Q.3 Answer in detail (Any one out of two)(20)**

**Q.4 Answer in detail (Any one out of two)  
(20)**

**I. Each paper will carry 80 marks for theory examination and 20 marks for internal assessment.**

**II. Internal Assessment includes Home Assignment/ Oral Examination/ Book Review/Survey/ Seminar/Model Presentation/ Study Visit/ Projects/ Group Projects. Any one of these or a combination of either of two/three/four can be given to Students.**

**Note:**

1. This nature of question paper will be implemented from June 2018 onwards.
2. The Previous nature of question paper will be continued for repeater students (Three Attempts Only).
3. Semester-I: DSC-1 & DSC-2, DSE-1, DSE-4 and DSE-8 Courses are mandatory for Centre for Distance Education.
4. Semester-II: DSC-3 & DSC -4, DSE-12, DSE-19 and DSE-20 Courses are mandatory for Centre for Distance Education.

**M.A. Part I**

**Semester - I**

**Discipline Specific Core Course**

DSC - 1 : Political Theory

DSC - 2 : Public Administration

---

**Discipline Specific Elective**

DSE- 1 : Foreign Policy of India

DSE- 2 : State in Ancient India

DSE- 3 : Modern Political Ideologies

DSE- 4 : Political Thought of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

DSE- 5 : Social Movements in India

DSE- 6 : Hindu Ideology & Politics

DSE- 7 : India in Asian Politics

DSE- 8: Indian Constitution

DSE- 9 : Human Rights in India

DSE- 10 : Political Process in Maharashtra

DSE- 11 : Political Economy

---

**Internship / Apprenticeship**

---

**Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course**

SEC – I: Idea of India

---

**M.A. Part I**

**Semester I**

**Discipline Specific Core Course**

**DSC - 1 : Political Theory**

**Unit I. An Introduction to Political Theory**

- a. Nature & Scope of Political Theory
- b. Role of Ideology in Political Theory
- c. Decline of Classical Political Theory
- d. Resurgence of Political Theory

**Unit II. Perspectives on State**

- a. Classical & Neo-classical Liberal Perspective (Classical Liberal State, and Neo-classical Liberal State)
- b. Modern Liberal state (Welfare State)
- c. Marxist Perspectives (Marxist Theory of State )
- d. State and Civil Society (Neo-Marxist theory of State)

**Unit III: Key Concepts I**

- a. Power & Authority
- b. Hegemony & legitimacy
- c. Liberty
- d. Equality and Fraternity

**Unit IV. Key Concepts II**

- a. Justice, Rawl's theory of Justice
- b. Political Obligation and Resistance
- c. Communitarianism
- d. Multiculturalism

**References:**

1. Bhargava Rajeev and Ashok Acharya (eds.), 2008/2011, Political Theory/ RajakiyaSiddhanta (Marathi translation), Delhi, Pearson.
2. Goodwin Barbara, 2004, Using Political Ideas, Chichester, John Wiley & Sons.
3. Hampton Jean, 1998, Political Philosophy, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
4. Kulkarni Mangesh (ed.), 2011, Interdisciplinary Perspectives in Political Theory, New Delhi/Thousand Oaks, Sage.
5. Kymlicka Will, 2002, Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, University Press.
6. Knowles Dudley, 2001, Political Philosophy, London, Routledge.

7. Pierson Christopher, 2004, The Modern State, London, Routledge.
8. Rege M. P., 2005, Swatantrya, Samataani Nyaya, Mumbai, Shanta Rege.
9. Swift Adam, 2001, Political Philosophy, Cambridge, Policy.
10. Bhargav and Acharya, 2015, Political Theory An Introduction, Pearson Publication, New Delhi.
11. Bhargav and Acharya, 2015, Political Theory An Introduction, Pearson Publication, New Delhi. (Marathi)
12. Bhole B. L., 2014, Rajkiya Sidhanth ani Vishleshan, Pimpalapur Book Distributors, Nagpur. (Marathi)
13. Jadhav Tukaram, 2012, An Introduction to Political Theory, K. Sagar Publication Pune . (Marathi)
14. Kymlicka Will, 2002, Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford, University Press (Hindi - translated by Kamal Nayan Choube)
15. Yashwant Sumant, 2012, Strivadachi Olakh, Department of Politics and Public Administration, PuneUniversity, Pune (Marathi).

## **DSC - 2 : Public Administration**

### **Unit I: Meaning and Approaches of Public Administration**

- a.) Meaning, Nature, Scope and significance of Public Administration.
- b) Evolution of the discipline and its present status
- c) Public and Private Administration
- d) Decision Making Approach, Structural Functional Approach,

### **Unit II: New Trends in Public Administration**

- a) Public Policy, Development Administration
- b) Good Governance, E- Governance, Public Private Partnership (PPP)
- c) Disaster Management

### **Unit III: Organization**

- a) Principles of Organization: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Co-ordination, Centralization and Decentralization
- b) Units of Organization: Line and Staff agencies, Chief Executive

### **Unit IV: Aspects of Public Administration and Administrative Reforms**

- a) Personnel Administration
- b) Financial Administration
- c) Administrative reforms

**References:**

- 1) Henry Nicholas, 2007, Public Administration and Public Affairs, Pearson prentice hall, New Delhi,
- 2) Avasthi Amreshwar and Maheshwari Shriram, 2010, Public Administration, Agra, Laxminarain Aggarwal, Agra.
- 3) Dimock and Dimock, 1975, Public Administration, Oxford, 1975
- 4) Basu D.D., Administrative Law, Prentice Hall, 1996.
- 5) Rumki Basu, Public Administration, Concepts and Theories (2nd Ed.) Sterling, New Delhi, 1990.
- 6) S.R. Maheswari, Theories and Concepts in Public Administration, Allied Delhi, 1991.
- 7) Sharma M.P. & Sadana, B.L., Public Administration Theory and Practice.
- 8) L.D. White, Introduction to the Study of Public Administration, New York, Mcmillan, 1955.
- 9) N. R. Inamdar, Lokprashasan, Maharashtra Vidyapeeth Granth Nirmiti Mandal Nagpur, 1975.
- 10) Gadre D. K. Lokprashasan, Tantra va Mantra, Nagpur, 1980

**Discipline Specific Elective****DSE- 1 : Foreign Policy of India****Unit I: Ideological Foundations of India's Foreign Policy**

- a) Principles and objectives of Foreign Policy.
- b) Foreign policy during Nehru era and Post Nehru era
- c) Foreign policy during Global era

**Unit II: Influences on India's Foreign Policy**

- a) Determinants of India's Foreign Policy
- b) Role of Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Media
- c) Impact of International Politics and Trade

**Unit III: India's relations with other countries in Post-Cold War Era**

- a) India-USA and European Union
- b) India-Russia and China
- c) India-Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh

**Unit IV: India's Contemporary Security Challenges**

- a. Defense Preparedness, Energy Security and Maritime Security
- b. Nuclear Proliferation
- c. Terrorism

**References:**

1. Venkata Mohan, India's Foreign Policy, Neelkamal Publication, Hyderabad 2010.
2. Josh H. S., India's Foreign Policy, Surjeet Publication, New Delhi, 1997

3. Sinhal S. P. India's Foreign Policy, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2015
4. A. Appadorai :- 'Domestic roots of India's Foreign policy' New Delhi, Oxford University press, 1981.
5. J. N. Dixit; Indian Foreign Policy & its neighbors, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 2001.
6. George Modelski – A Theory of Foreign Policy, London.
7. V. P. Dutt, India's Foreign Policy, Vikas, New Delhi, 1999.
8. M. S. Rajan, Studies in India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi.
9. B. A. Prasad: India's Role in the Future of SAARC, in Strategic Analysis, Delhi, February 1995.
10. Mansingh S. India's Foreign Policy in 21st Century, Foreign Policy Institute, New Delhi, 1999.
11. Todkar B. D., Bharat aani Jag, Diamond Publication, Pune.
12. Todkar B. D., Bharat aani Dakshin Aashiyae Rashtramadhil Sambandh, Diamond Publication, Pune.
13. Talvalkar Govind, Bharat Aani Jag, Mouj Publication, Pune.
14. Engole V. N. and Sabale R. D., Bhartache Parrashtra Dhoran, Kalpana Publication, Nanded.
15. Mhetre D. H., Bhartache Parrashtra Dhoran, Creative Publication, Nanded.
16. Devlankar Shailendra , Bharat Aani Jag, Santhal Publication, Pune.
17. Devlankar Shailendra , Bhartiya Parrashtra Dhoran Satatya Aani Sthityantar, Pratima Publication, Pune.

## **DSE- 2 : State in Ancient India**

### **Unit I: Nature and Sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought**

- a) Nature of Ancient Indian Political Thought.
- b) Sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought: with special reference to Kautilya & Shantiparva.

### **Unit II: Theories of State in Ancient India**

- a) Theories of Origin of State.
- b) The Saptanga Theory of State.
- c) Republics in Ancient India & their decline.

### **Unit III: Inter-State Relations in Ancient India:**

- a) Four expedients of Foreign Policy.
- b) Six devices of Foreign Policy.
- c) Mandala Theory of inter-state relations.

### **Unit IV: The King & Administration in Ancient India:**

- a) The King and the council of Ministers.
- b) Assemblies in Ancient India: Sabha, Samiti and Vidatha, Paura & Janapada.
- c) Central and Local Self Government
- d) Judiciary in Ancient India.

**References:**

- 1) Altekar A. S. – State Government in Ancient India, Motiram Banarasidas, Patana, 2004.
- 2) Choshal U. N. – History of Indian Life, Vols. 1&2, OUP, 1965-66.
- 3) H. N. Sinha – Development of Hindu Polity – Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1963.
- 4) R. C. Mujumdar – Corporate life in Ancient India – K. L. Mukhopadhy and Co., Calcutta, 1979.
- 5) RadhaKumudMukharji – Local Govt. in Ancient India, Oxford University, 1920.
- 6) R. S. Sharma – Some Aspect of Political Ideas & Institutions in Ancient India, Motiram Banarasidas, Delhi, 1968.
- 7) K. P. Jayswal – Hindu Polity – Butterworth, Calcutta, 1924.
- 8) R. P. Kangle – The Arthashastra of Kautilya, Vols. 3, University of Mumbai, Mumbai, 1975.
- 9) J. W. Spellman – Political Theory in Ancient India, Oxford at Clarendon Press, 1964.
- 10) PratapGiri R. – The Problem of the Indian Polity, Gyan Publications, Delhi, 1935

**DSE- 3 : Modern Political Ideologies****Unit I: Liberalism**

- a. Meaning and nature of liberalism
- b. Classical Liberalism
- c. Modern Liberalism
- d. Neo-classical Liberalism

**Unit II: Socialism**

- a. Meaning and nature of Socialism
- b. Democratic Socialism
- c. Fabian Socialism
- d. Green Socialism

**Unit III: Nationalism**

- a. Concept of Nation, Nation-States and Nationalism
- b. Types of Nationalism
- c. Challenge to Nationalism in global context

**Unit IV: Modern Political ideologies**

- a. Feminism.
- b. Environmentalism.
- c. Post-modernism

## **References:**

1. Adams Ian, 1993, Political Ideologies Today, Manchester, Manchester University Press.
2. Goodin Robert and Philip Petit (eds.), 1993, A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, London, Blackwell.
3. Graham Gordon, 1986, Politics in its Place – A Study of Six Ideologies, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
4. Heywood Andrew, 1992, Political Ideologies, London, Macmillan.
5. Vincent Andrew, 1992, Modern Political Ideologies, London, Blackwell.
6. Macridis Roy C, 1985, Contemporary Political Ideologies, Boston, little Brown and Co.
7. Bholay Bhaskar, 2002, Rajakiya Siddhanta Ani Vishleshan, (Marathi) Nagpur, Primplapure.
8. Hoffman John and Graham Paul, 2006, Introduction to Political Theory, New Delhi, Pearson Education Ltd.

## **DSE- 4: Political Thought of Dr. B R. Ambedkar**

### **Unit I: Intellectual and Socio-Political Background of Dr. B R. Ambedkar's Thought.**

- a. Intellectual background of Dr. B R. Ambedkar's thought
- b. From Non-Brahmin Movement to Depressed Classes Movement
- c. Interpretation and Critique of Caste System.
- d. Interpretation of Dharma and Dhamma

### **Unit II: Political Ideas of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar**

- a. Ambedkar's Idea of Liberty, Equality and Fraternity
- b. Ambedkar's Idea of Justice
- c. Ambedkar's views on Women

### **Unit III: Ideological Perspectives of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar**

- a. Critique of Indian Nationalism
- b. Federalism and Linguistic States
- c. The Idea of State and State Socialism
- d. Critique of Marxism

### **Unit IV: Dr. B R. Ambedkar's views on Democracy and Development**

- a. Liberal, Social and Economic Democracy
- b. Conditions for Successful Democracy
- c. Ambedkar's views on Development



## References:

1. Zene Cosimo (ed.), 2013, *The Political Philosophies of Antonio Gramsci and B. R. Ambedkar Itineraries of Dalits and Subalterns*, Routledge, London and New York.
2. Rao Raghvendra, 1993, *Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Sahitya Akadami, New Delhi.
3. Rajshekhariah A. M. Dr. Ambedkar and Politics of Emancipation, Karnataka University, Dharwad.
4. Gore M. S., 1993, *Social Context of an Ideology: Political and Social Thought of Dr. Ambedkar*, New Delhi, Sage.
5. Jaffrelot Christophe 2004, *Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability*, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
6. Omvedt Gail, 2004, *Ambedkar: Towards an Enlightened India*, New Delhi, Penguin.
7. Omvedt Gail, 1994, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution in Colonial India*, New Delhi, Sage.
8. Rodrigues Valerian, (ed.), 2002, *The Essential Writings of B. R. Ambedkar*, New Delhi, OUP.
9. Kavlekar K.K and Chousalkar A. S., *Political Ideas and Leadership of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar*, Vishwanil Publication, Pune
10. Kuber W. N., *Dr. Ambedkar- A Critical Study*
11. Bhagwandas, *The Speak Ambedkar*
12. Elenor Zelliott, *From Untouchables to Dalits*
13. Kasabe, Raosaheb, 1985, *Ambedkar ani Marx*, Pune, Sugava Prakashan (Marathi).
14. Kasabe, Raosaheb, *Ambedkarvad*
15. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Gauravgranth, 1993, *Government of Maharashtra* (Marathi).
16. Chousalkar Ashok, *Samaj Prabodhan Patrika, Ambedkar Visheshank*, October- December 2016 (Marathi).
17. Gaikwad Suryakant, 2016, *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar ani Bhashavar Prantrachana*, Prajakt Publication, Pune (Marathi).

## DSE- 5 : Social Movements in India

### Unit I: Social and New Social Movements

- a. Meaning, nature and scope of Social Movement
- b. Meaning, nature and scope of New Social Movement
- c. Difference between Social and New Social Movement

### Unit II: Perspectives of Social Movement

- a. Class Model of Political Mobilization: Nationalist legacies and middle class
- b. Caste Model of Political Mobilization
- c. Gender Model of Political Mobilization
- d. Multilevel Model of Political Mobilization

### **Unit III: Labour and Women's Movement**

- a. Trade unionism
- b. Unorganized Labour and Urban poor (e.g. Hamal Panchayat in Pune)
- c. Women's Movement: Issues of Sexual and Domestic Violence, Anti Arrack/Liquor Movement
- d. Women's Reservations in Politics

### **Unit IV: Agrarian Movements and Civil Society Interventions**

- a. Issues of Land reform, Farmer's Movements (Bhartiya Kisan Union, Kisan Sabha, Shetkari Sanghatana and other.)
- b. Marginalized Farmers Movement and Landless Farmers Movement
- c. Naxalite Struggles
- d. Civil Society Interventions (e.g. National Alliance of People's Movements) - Role in Policy Making.

### **References:**

1. Kavlekar K.K., 1976, Non-Brahmin Movement in Southern India, Shivaji University Press, Kolhapur.
2. MohantyManorajan (ed.), 2004, Caste, Class and Gender, New Delhi, Sage.
3. MohantyManorajan, parthaNath Mukherjee and OlleTornquist (eds.), 1998, People's Rights: Social Movements and the State in the Third World, New Delhi, Sage.
4. Omvedt Gail, 1993, Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India, New York, ME Sharpe.
5. Oommen T K (ed), 2010, Social Movements (Vol. I and II), New Delhi, OUP.
6. Ray Raka and Mary FainsodKatzenstein (eds.), 2005, Social Movements in India: Poverty, Power and Politics, New Delhi, OUP.
7. Singha Roy Debal, 2004, Peasant Movements in Post-Colonial India, New Delhi, Sage.
8. Shah Ghanshyam (ed.), 2002, Social Movements and the State, New Delhi, Sage.
9. Prakash Pawar, 2011, Samkalin Rajkiy Chalvali, Diamond Prakashan, Pune (Marathi).
10. Chousalkar A. S., 2015, Vicharvant ani Samaj, The Unique Academy, Pune (Marathi).
11. Nakwi, Saba, 2016, Salokhyache Pradesh Shodh Sahishnu Bhartacha, Samkalin Prakashan, Pune (Marathi).
12. Prakash Pawar, 2012, Samkalin Rajyashastra Rajyashastrachya upvidyashakha ani abhyaspadhati, Diamond publication, Pune (Marathi).
13. Yashwant Sumant, 2012, Strivadachi Olakh, Department of Politics and Public Administration, PuneUniversity, Pune (Marathi).
14. Suhas Palashikar, 2004, Samkalin Bhartiya Rajkaran Congress Varchaswa te Hindu Jamatwad, Pratima Prakashan, Pune (Marathi).

15. Dixit Raja, 2009, *Akonisawya Shtkati Maharashtra Madhyamvargacha Uday*, Diamond Publication, Pune (Marathi).
16. Pawar Vaishali, 2012, *Mahilanchya Sattasangharshacha Aalekh*, Diamond Publication, Pune (Marathi)

## **DSE- 6 : Hindu Ideology and Politics**

### **Unit I: Models of Hindu Ideology**

- a) Gandhian Model of Hindu Ideology
- b) Vinoba's Model of Hindu Ideology

### **Unit II: Models of Hindutva Ideology**

- a) D. K. Rajwade: history of Hindu Ideology
- b) V. D. Savarkar's Model of Hindu Ideology
- c) M. S. Golwalkar, Balasaheb Deoras' Model of Hindu Ideology

### **Unit II: Party Politics and Hindu Ideology**

- a) Ramrajya Parishad, Jansangh
- b) Hindu Mahasabha
- c) BJP
- d) Shivsena

### **Unit IV: Neo-Hinduism**

- a) Meaning and Evolution of Neo-Hinduism
- b) Characteristics of Neo-Hinduism
- c) Neo-Hindu Identity and Politics (1970 - 1989)
- d) New Hindu Organizations

### **References:**

1. Jayprasad K, 1991, *RSS and Hindu Nationalism*, Delhi, Deep and Deep.
2. Jaferlott Christopher, 1996, *The Hindu Nationalist Movement and Indian Politics*, Whiking Pelivan
3. Zoya Hasan, 1998, *Quest for PowerOppositional Movement and Post Congress Politics in Uttar Pradesh*, Delhi, Oxford
4. Palshikar Suhas, 1997, *Madhyamvrg: Bhandavshahicha Saangati*, Mumbai, Prgt Diwali,
5. Palshikar Suhas, 1996, *Navya Shaharikrnache Rasayan*, Pune, Anubhav
6. Palshikar Suhas, 1991, *Bahujan Samaj*, Vichar nvbrahmnetarwad, Pune, Samaj Prabodhan Patrika, Jan-March
7. Omvedt Gail, 1995, *Dalit Vision*, Delhi, Orient Logman Prakashan

8. Kasabe Raosaheb, 1994, Hindu Muslim Prshn aani Savrkarancha Hindu Rashtrevad, Pune, Sugava
9. Vhora Rajendra and Palshikar Suhas, 1990, Neo Hinduism a Case of Distortd consciousness, Lele Jayant(Edit)State and Society: Changing Social Bases of Indian Politics, Delhi, Chanakya.
10. Pawar Prakash, Contemporary Political Movement: New-Hiduism and Caste Organization, Diamond Publication Pune.

### **DSE- 7 : India in Asian Politics**

#### **Unit I: India and South Asia**

- a) Indo-Pak Relations
- b) Indo-Sri-Lanka Relations
- c) Indo-Nepal Relations
- d) India and SAARC

#### **Unit II: India and Middle East Asia**

- a) Indo-Israel Relations
- b) Indo-United Arab Emirates Relations
- c) Indo-Iran Relations
- d) India and Arab League

#### **Unit III: India-East Asia**

- a) Indo-Thailand Relations
- b) Indo-Myanmar Relations
- c) India and ASEAN

#### **Unit IV: India- North Asia**

- a) Indo- Japan Relations
- b) Indo-China Relations
- c) India and Asian Development Bank

#### **References:**

1. Venkata Mohan, India's Foreign Policy, Neelkamal Publication, Hyderabad 2010.
2. Josh H. S., India's Foreign Policy, Surjeet Publication, New Delhi, 1997
3. Sinhal S. P. India's Foreign Policy, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2015
4. V. P. Dutt, India's Foreign Policy, Vikas, New Delhi, 1999.
5. M. S. Rajan, Studies in India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi.
6. B. A. Prasad: India's Role in the Future of SAARC, in Strategic Analysis, Delhi, February 1995.
7. Mansingh S. India's Foreign Policy in 21st Century, Foreign Policy Institute, New Delhi, 1999.
8. Todkar B. D., Bharat aani Jag, Diamond Publication, Pune.
9. Todkar B. D., Bharat aani Dakshin Aashiyaie Rashtramadhil Sambandh, Diamond

- Publication, Pune.
10. Talvarkar Govind, Bharat Aani Jag, Mouj Publication, Pune.
  11. Engole V. N. and Sabale R. D., Bhartache Parrashtra Dhoran, Kalpana Publication, Nanded.
  12. Mhetre D. H., Bhartache Parrashtra Dhoran, Creative Publication, Nanded.
  13. Devlankar Shailendra , Bharat Aani Jag, Santhal Publication, Pune.
  14. Devlankar Shailendra , Bhartiya Parrashtra Dhoran Satatya Aani Sthityantar, Pratima Publication, Pune

## **DSE- 8 : Indian Constitution**

### **Unit I: Development of Indian Constitution**

- a) Constitutional Development : Major Constitutional Acts and Constituent Assembly
- b) Ideological Influences: Liberalism, Socialism, Gandhism and other
- c) Constitution as an Instrument of Socio -Economic Change

### **Unit II: Ideological Bases of Indian Constitution**

- a) Preamble of the Indian Constitution
- b) Fundamental Rights under Part - III
- c) Directive Principles of State Policy & Fundamental Duties
- d) Constitutional Provisions for SC, ST, Women, Children & Other Backward Classes

### **Unit III: Union Government & State Government**

- a) Union Government : Legislature, Executive, Judiciary
- b) State Government : Legislature, Executive, Judiciary
- d) Judicial Review, Judicial Activism & Public Interest Litigation

### **Unit IV: Constitutional Bodies**

- a) Comptroller and Auditor General of India
- b) Finance Commission
- c) Election Commission and electoral process
- d) Union Public Service Commission

### **References:**

- 1) Granville Austin, Indian Constitution Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, 1966
- 2) D.D. Basu, An Introduction to Indian Constitution, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2005.

- 3) W.H. Morris Jones, Government and Politics in India, OUP, Delhi, 1974.
- 4) Iqbal Narain, Indian Government and Politics, Minakshi Meerat, 1967.
- 5) M.V. Pylee, An Introduction to Constitution of India, Vikas, New Delhi, 1998.
- 6) S.P. Sathe, Judicial Activism in India, OUP 2001
- 7) S.K. Chaube, Constituent Assembly of India, Peoples Building House, Delhi, 1966

## **DSE - 9 : Human Rights in India**

### **Unit I: Human Rights & Indian Constitution**

- a) Human Rights: Conceptual & Historical Development
- b) Universal Declaration of human rights and its reflection in Indian Constitution
- c) Human Rights & Fundamental Rights

### **Unit II: Violation of Human Rights in India**

- a) Poverty, Education, Unemployment, Labour, Displacement & Rehabilitation
- b) Terrorism, Violence and Custodial Crimes
- c) Women, Children, Minorities, Tribal and Socially Deprived Classes
- d) Socio- Cultural practices, Rights of elderly & disabled persons, Child Labour, Declining Sex ratio
- e) Globalization & Violation of human rights

### **Unit III: Human Rights Movement & Enforcement of Human Rights**

- a) Women's Movements, Civil Rights Movements
- b) Dalit, Tribals, Displaced Movements
- c) Role of Judiciary, Public Interest Litigation
- d) National and State Human Rights Commission, SC, ST, Minorities Commission

### **Unit IV: Contemporary Rights & developments**

- a) Right to Information
- b) Right to Clean Environment & Energy
- c) Rights of the Consumers
- d) Right to Peace
- e) Right to live with dignity
- f) Right to Privacy
- g) Citizen's Charter

### **References:**

- 1) Shashi Motilal, Bijayalaxmi Nanda, Human Rights, Gender and Environment, Allied Publishers, 2006.

- 2) Narayan S., Human Rights: Dynamics in India, Kalpaz publications, Delhi 2016
- 3) Constitutionalism Human Rights & The Rule Of Law: Essays In Honor Of Soli J. Sorabjee
- 4) Jean-Marc Coicaud, Michael W. Doyle, and Anne-Marie Gardner, The Globalization of Human Rights, United Nations University Press, 2003
- 5) Jack Donnelly, Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice, 2002
- 6) Baxi Upendra, 2002, The Future of Human Rights, New Delhi, OUP
- 7) Byrne Darren, 2003, Human Rights, Delhi, Pearson Education
- 8) Campbell Tom, Goldberg David et al., 1986, Human Rights, Oxford, Basil Blackwell
- 9) Coicaud J.M., Doyle M. W. et al., 2004, The Globalization of Human Rights, Tokyo, United Nations University Press.
- 10) Das, Ashish Kumar, Human Rights in India, Sarup, New Delhi, 2007
- 11) Nirmal C. J., Human Rights in India Historical, Social and Political perspective, Oxford University Press, 2002

### **DSE - 10 : Political Process in Maharashtra**

#### **Unit I: Politics of Reorganization of Maharashtra**

- a) Pre-independent Socio-Political Movements and its impact on State politics
- b) Politics of Mumbai State
- c) Politics of bilingual Mumbai State
- d) Movement for the formation of Maharashtra State

#### **Unit II: Regionalism and Sub-regionalism**

- a) Politics of regional and linguistic identity
- b) Issue of backwardness and regionalism balances
- c) Demand for separate Vidarbha State
- d) Marathwada Development Agitation

#### **Unit III: Caste and Politics**

- a) Rise of Maratha hegemony
- b) Bahujan Ideology and Caste Politics
- c) Anti-caste politics
- d) Caste Organizations and Politics

#### **Unit IV: Political Economy**

- a) Agrarian interests and Landless Class
- b) Service Sector and Political Interest
- c) Debate on Urbanization vs Non-urbanization
- d) Middle Class, Urban Poor and Marginalized Class

#### **Readings:**

1. Desai Datta, 2010, Maharashtra@50: *Vikasachi Disha ani Paryay, Special Issue of Parivartanacha Watsaru*, Oct16-31.
2. Frankel Francine R. and M.S.A. Rao(eds.), 1990, *Dominance and State Power in Modern*

- India*, Vol.2, Delhi.OUP
3. Khatu Gajanan,2011, *Swapnachya Shodhat* Maharashtra, Mumbai, Sahit Prakashan.
  - 4.Palshikar Suhas and Rajeshwari Deshpande,1999, *Maharashtra: Electoral Politics and Structures of Domination*, Pune, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Pune
  - 5.Palshikar Suhas and Nitin Birmal(eds.),2003,*Maharashtrache Rajkaran:Rajakiya Prakriyeche Sthanik Sandarbh*,Pune,Pratima
  6. Palshikar Suhas and Suhas Kulkarni, 2007, *Maharashtratil Satta Sangharsh*, Pune, Samkaleen.
  - 7.Palshikar Suhas, Nitin Birmal and Vivek Ghotale,2010, *Coalitions in Maharashtra: Political Fragmentation or Social Reconfiguration?* Pune, Dept of Politics & PublicAdministration, CASOccasionalPaperSeries:No.4.
  8. Vora Rajendra and Suhas Palshikar, 1996, *Maharashtratil Sattantar*, Mumbai, Granthali
  9. Pawar Prakash, Congresspudhil Aavhane aani Bajapacha Uday, Diamond Publication, Pune
  10. Pawar Prakash (Edt.) Rajkiya Arthkaran Diamond Publication, Pune

## **DSE - 11 : Political Economy**

### **Unit I: Planning as strategy for development**

- a. Mixed Economy Model
- b. Review of Development Plans
- c. Model of People's Plan in Kerala

### **Unit II: Economic Reforms**

- a. Liberalization, Privatization, Globalization
- b. Impact of Globalization on Mega Cities
- c. Impact of Globalization on Semi-urban and Rural Areas
- d. Challenges to the Development Agenda of the state

### **Unit III: Changing Class Structure in India**

- a. Ruling Classes
- b. Middle Class
- c. Informalization and Dispersal of Working Classes

### **Unit IV: Regional Disparities**

- a. Inter – State Economic Disparities
- b. Intra – State Economic Inequalities

### **Readings:**

1. Bardhan Pranab, 1998, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Delhi, OUP.



2. Byres Terence J. (ed.), 1998, The state, Development Planning and Liberalization in India, Delhi, OUP.
3. Corbridge Stuart and John Harris, 2000, Reinventing India, Cambridge, Polity.
4. Frankel Francine R, 2004, India's Political Economy, Delhi, OUP.
5. Hasan Zoya (ed.), Politics and State in India, New Delhi, Sage.
6. Jenkins Rob, 2000, Economic Reforms in India, Cambridge, CUP.
7. Kaviraj Sudipta, 2010, The Trajectories of the Indian State, New Delhi, Permanent Black.
8. Ray Shovan (ed.), 2010, Backwaters of Development Six Deprived States of India, New Delhi, OUP.
9. Rudolph Lloyd and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, 1987, In Pursuit of Laxmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State, Orient Longman.
10. Vanaik Achin, 1990, The Painful Transition, London, Verso.
11. Pawar Prakash, Congresspudhil Aavhane aani Bajapacha Uday, Diamond Publication, Pune
12. Pawar Prakash (Edt.) Rajkiya Arthkaran Diamond Publication, Pune

### **Internship/ Apprenticeship**

#### **1) Social Movement**

- a) Peasant Movement
- b) Ambedkariet Movement
- c) Environment Movement
- d) Gandhian Movement
- e) Feminist Movement

#### **2) Political Places : Tours & Travels.**

- a) Visit to Social Harmony Places
- b) Visit to Gandhian Social Harmony Place
- c) Visit to Ancient Indian State Places. E.g. Dev Rashtra
- d) Visit to Buddhist Caves or Vipassana Centre.
- e) Visit to Jain Caves and Places.
- f) Visit to Medieval Capital Places ( Panhala, Raigad, Belevade, Vijapur, Aundh, Satara, Pune, Sawantwadi.)
- g) Visit to Chitranagari

#### **3) Social Work with Political Leaders.**

- a) Gramsevak, Police Patil, Member of Gram Panchayat
- b) Member of Panchayat Samiti
- c) Member of Zillah Parishad
- d) Member of Municipal Corporation
- e) Member of Legislative Assembly.
- f) Member of Parliament
- g) Women Self Help Groups

- h) Co-operative Societies
- i) Work with Bureaucracy

**Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course**

**SEC – I - Idea of India**

Objectives :-

- 1) To learn social harmony skills and social harmony audit.
- 2) To learn idea of India's skills.
- 3) To understand tolerance skills and tolerance.
- 4) To learn conflict resolution skills.
- 5) To understand unity in diversity skills.

Module	Topic	Teaching Hours	Credit
Unit I	Social Harmony a) Social harmony and Idea of India b) Mahatma Phule's idea of social harmony and Idea of India c) Mahatma Gandhi's idea of social harmony and Idea of India d) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's idea of social harmony and Idea of India	15	1
Unit II	Peace and Tolerance a) Idea of peace, tolerance and Idea of India b) Kashmiriyat as an Idea of India c) Panjabiyat as an Idea of India d) Bihariyat as an Idea of India e) Maharashtra Dharma as an Idea of India (Justice Ranade & Rajaramshastri Bhagwat)	15	1

**M.A. Part I**

**Semester - II**

**Discipline Specific Core Course**

DSC - 3 : Contemporary Political Theory and Issues

DSC - 4 : Public Policy

---

**Discipline Specific Elective**

DSE- 12 : Comparative Parliamentary Institutions

DSE- 13 : Political Process in North East

DSE- 14 : State Politics in India

DSE- 15: UN & Regional Organizations

DSE- 16 : Reinterpretation of Gautam Buddha's Thought

DSE- 17 : Bahujan Ideology & Politics

DSE- 18 : International Law

DSE - 19 : Modern Indian Political Thought

DSE - 20 : Political Sociology

DSE - 21 : Women & Politics

DSE - 22 : Indian Leadership : Patterns & Models

---

**Research Project**

---

**Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course**

SEC – II : Idea of Maharashtra

---

## **M.A. Part I**

### **Semester II**

#### **Discipline Specific Core Course**

#### **DSC – 3 : Contemporary Political Theory and Issues**

##### **Unit I: Feminism and Gender Justice**

- a. Meaning and Characteristics of Feminism
- b. Theories of Feminism
- c. Debates on Gender Justice, Gender Budget and Gender Audit

##### **Unit II: Environmentalism and Ecologism**

- a. Meaning, Features and Significance of Environmentalism
- b. Meaning and nature of Ecologism
- c. Differences between Environmentalism and Ecologism
- d. Debate on Conventional and Non-Conventional Energy

##### **Unit III: Development Issues**

- a. Political Modernization
- b. Political Change
- c. Development and Under Development
- d. Debate on Sustainable Development and Green Audit

##### **Unit IV: Globalization and liberalization**

- a. Meaning and nature of Globalization
- b. Impact of Globalization and liberalization on State
- c. New trends of Anti-globalization

##### **References:**

- 1) R. Burbach, O. Núñez and B. Kagatlitsky, *Globalization and its Discontents: The Rise of Postmodern Socialisms*, London, Pluto, 1997.
- 2) R. Dalton, *The Green Rainbow: Environmental Groups in Western Europe*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1994.
- 3) R. Dalton and M. Kuechler, *Challenging the Political Order: New Social and Political Movements in Western Democracies*, Cambridge, Polity, 1990.
- 4) R. Dalton and M. Wattenberg, *Politics without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- 5) P. Dicken, *Global Shift: The Internationalization of Economic Activity*, London, Paul Chapman, 1992. A. Dobson, *Green Political Thought*, London, Routledge, 1990.
- 6) O. Dunleavy and B. O' Leary, *Theories of Liberal Democratic State*, London, Macmillan, 1987.

- 7) R. Eckersley, Environmentalism and Political Theory: An Ecocentric Approach, London, UCL Press, 1992.
- 8) P. Ekins, A New World Order: Grassroots Movements for Global Change, London, Routledge, 1992.
- 9) J. Fisher, The Road from Rio: Sustainable Development and Non-governmental Movement in the Third World, Westport Connecticut, Praeger, 1993.
- 10) J. Gelb, Feminism and Politics: A Comparative Perspective, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1989.
- 11) R. E. Goodin, Green Political Theory, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1992.
- 12) B. Hettne, Developmental Theory and the Three Worlds, Harlow, Longman, 1995.
- 13) J. McCormick, The Global Environment Movement, London, Belhaven, 1989.

#### **DSC - 4 : Public Policy**

##### **Unit I. Public Policy**

- a. Meaning, Nature and Scope
- b. Evolution of the discipline
- c. Significance of Public Policy
- d. Intellectual foundation of Public Policy

##### **Unit II: Public Policy: Making and Implementation**

- a. Public Policy making governmental agencies
- b. Public Policy making Non-governmental agencies
- c. Role of Transnational Actors
- d. Implementation and Evaluation

##### **Unit III: Policy Analysis in India Part- I**

- a. Water Policy
- b. Science Policy
- c. Environment Policy

##### **Unit IV: Policy Analysis in India Part- II**

- a. Agriculture Policy
- b. Industrial Policy
- c. Policy for Backward Classes and Minorities
- d. Women Empowerment Policy

## References:

1. Anderson J. E., 2006, Public Policy-making: An Introduction, Boston, Houghton.
2. Brikland Thomas A., 2005, An Introduction to The Policy process: Theories, Concepts, And Models of Public Policy Making, Armonk, M. E. Sharpe, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
3. Dye Thomas, 2008, Understanding Public Policy, Singapore, Pearson Education.
4. GerstonLarry N., 2004, Public Policy Making: process and principles, Armonk, M. E. Sharpe.
5. Hill Michael, 2005, The Public Policy Process, Harlow, Uk, Pearson Education, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition.
6. Parsons Wayne, 1995, Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory of Policy Analysis, Aldershot, U. K., Edward Elgar.
7. Rathod P. B., 2005, Framework of Public Policy: The Discipline and its Dimensions, New Delhi, Commonwealth.
8. Stone Deborah, 2001, The Policy Paradox, N. Y., Norton.
9. Dreze Jean and Amartya Sen, 2002, India: Development and Participation, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
10. Dr. Prakash Pawar, 2010, Sarvajanic Dhoran- Sankalpana, Sidhant ani Bharti Sarvajanic Dhoranacha Adhawa, Pratima Prakashan Pune (Marathi).

## Discipline Specific Elective

### DSE- 12 : Comparative Parliamentary Institutions

#### Unit I: Historical survey of development of Parliamentary Institutions

- a) Evolution of Parliamentary System: U.K and India
- b) Emergence and nature of Bi-Cameralism

#### Unit II: Parliament in different Political systems

- a) Parliament in Parliamentary system
- b) Parliament in Presidential system
- c) Parliament in Swiss system

#### Unit III: Formation of the government

- a) The office of Prime Minister- his positions and powers
- b) The Principle of Collective Responsibility in the working of the Cabinet.

#### Unit IV: Functions of the Parliament

- a) Parliamentary control over government
- b) The role of Parliamentary Committees
- c) Legislative and Judicial Powers of Parliament

## References:

- 1) Laski H.J. Parliamentary government in England
- 2) Wheare K.C. Legislature Oxford University Press, Oxford,1968.
- 3) Jennings I Cabinet Government
- 4) Mackintosh J. Parliament and Social Democracy
- 5) Maheshvari S.R.Indian Parliamentary System
- 6) H. Kerr, Switzerlan : Social cleavages and Partisa Politics, Sage, 1976
- 7) Bagehot, W. The English Constitution Fontana London, 1963
- 8) Blondel J. Comparative Legislatures Eaglewood cliffs prentice hall, 1976
- 9) Fines S. E. Comparative Government Harmondsworth 1973
- 10) Olson D. Legislative Institutions Comparative study Armonk, Sharpe. 1994
- 11) Duverges M. Party Politics and pressure groups, Corwell New York, 1976.

### **DSE- 13 : Political Process in North East**

#### **Unit I: Introduction to North-East States**

- a) History, Culture & Language
- b) Ethnicity in North-East
- c) Statehood to North-East
- d) Administrative Bodies

#### **Unit II: Party System**

- a) National Political Parties
- b) Regional Political Parties

#### **Unit III: Politics of Regionalism**

- a) Ethnic Conflicts
- b) Regional movements
- c) Movements for separate State

#### **Unit IV: Challenges in North-East States**

- a) Terrorism
- b) Alienation from mainstream Politics
- c) Cross border infiltration

#### **References:**

1. Lahiri, Nayanjot (1991). *Pre-Ahom Assam: Studies in the Inscriptions of Assam between the Fifth and the Thirteenth Centuries AD*. Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt Ltd.
2. Moral, Dipankar (1997), "North-East India as a Linguistic Area", *Mon-Khmer Studies* 27: 43–53
3. Bhagawati, A K, *Geography of Assam*, New Delhi: Rajesh Publications,
4. Barpujari, H.K. 1998 North –East India: problems, Policies and Prospects, Delhi: Spectrum Publications.
5. Baruah, Sanjib, 1999. *India against Itself: Assam and the Politics of Nationality* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

6. Chaube, S.K. 1999, Hill Politics in Northeast India, Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
7. Coupland, R. 1944 The Future of India: The Third Part of a report on the Constitutional Problem in India Submitted to the Warden and Fellows of Nuffield College, Oxford & London: Oxford University Press.
8. Dasgupta, Jyotirindra 1998, Community, Authenticity and Autonomy: Insurgence and Institutional Development in India's North – East, in Basu, Amrita and Athul Kohil, eds. Community Conflicts and the State in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press
9. 1991, Medieval and Early Colonial Assam: Society, Polity, Economy, Calcutta: K.P. Bagchi & Company on Behalf of the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences.
10. 2000 Rites of Passage: Border Crossings, Imagined Homelands, India's East and Bangladesh New Delhi: Penguin Books India.
11. Kumar B.B. 1996 Re-organization of North-East India (Facts and Documents) New Delhi: Omsons Publications.

### **DSE- 14 : State Politics in India**

#### **Unit I. Nature and Development of State Politics in India**

- a. State Politics- 1950-1970
- b. Rise of Regional Forces and State Politics- 1970- 1989
- c. Rise of Coalition forces and State Politics: 1990-2016

#### **Unit II. Theoretical Framework for the Study of State Politics**

- a. Marxian Framework- I. Classical Marxian Framework, II- Neo-Marxian framework
- b. Post-Modernist framework
- c. Federation- building framework
- d. Social Capital Framework and Frameworks to Study Elections.

#### **Unit III. State, National and Global Implications for State Politics**

- a. Politics of Language and Identity Politics
- b. Caste and State Politics
- c. National Politics and Its impact on State Politics
- d. Globalization and Its impact on State Politics

#### **Unit IV. Emergence of State as a Unit of National Politics and Its Limitations**

- a. Bihar
- b. Tamilnadu
- c. Uttar Pradesh
- d. Gujarat
- e. Maharashtra
- f. North- eastern States (Seven Sisters States)



### **References:**

1. Kavlekar K.K., 1976, Non-Brahmin Movement in Southern India, Shivaji University Press, Kolhapur.
2. A. K. Sen., Development as Freedom, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001).
3. Ambedkar, Babasaheb. Annihilation of Caste in Writings and Speeches, Vol.1, (Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1989).
4. Banerjee, Anil Chandra, The Constitutional History of British India, three volumes, (Macmillan India, 1978).
5. Bardhan, Parnab, Political Economy of Development in India, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998).
6. Baruah, Sanjib, India Against Itself: Assam and Politics of Nationality, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999).
7. Basu, Subho, and Mukhopadhyay, Surajit, C., "The Crisis of the Centralised Nation State: Regionalisation and Electoral Politics in 1990s" in Subho Basu & Suranjan Das (ed.), Electoral Politics in South Asia, (K. P. Bagchi & Company, Calcutta, 1998).
8. Bhalla R. P., Elections in India: Legacy and Vision, (S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1998).
9. Bhambhri, C.P., "Central Government in the Age of Globalization: New Directions of Indian Federalism", in Dua, B.D., and Singh, M. P., [eds.] Indian Federalism in the New Millennium, (Manohar, New Delhi, 2003).

### **DSE- 15: UN & Regional Organizations**

#### **Unit I. United Nations**

- a) Origin and Objectives of United Nations
- b) Organization of UN General Assembly, Security Council, Economic & Social Council, International Court of Justice, General Secretary
- c) Specialized Agencies of UN -UNICEF, ILO, UNESCO

#### **Unit II. Methods of Resolving International Conflicts**

- a) Peaceful Methods & Methods of Direct Actions.
- b) Successes & Limitations of United Nations
- c) Challenges before United Nations

#### **Unit III. Changing Global Order and Emergence of Regional Organizations**

- a) Globalization, Multi-Polar World and Regional Organizations: Impact and Interrelationship
- b) NATO, BRICS, NAFTA, APEC
- c) EU, SAARC, ASEAN, SANGHAI Cooperation
- d) QUAD

#### **Unit IV. Global Political Economy**

- a) World Bank and IMF
- b) WTO, OPEAC and Asian Development Bank

#### **References:**

1. Archer, Clive, International organizations, 3rd ed., London New York: Routledge, 2001.
2. P. Baehr, United Nations, 4th ed., Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2005.
3. Peter Wallensteen and Anders Björner, Regional Organisations and Peacemaking: Challengers to the UN, 1st Ed. Routledge Studies in Security and Conflict Management)
4. Luard, A History of United Nations, Macmillan, 1982
5. H. Morgenthau, Peace, Security and the UN, Chicago, Ill. University of Chicago press, 1946
6. Thomas G. Weiss; David P. Forsythe; Roger A. Coate; The United Nations and Changing World Politics Kelly-Kate Pease Westview Press, 2014 (7th edition)
7. Carrie Booth Walling All Necessary Measures: The United Nations and Humanitarian Intervention University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013.
8. Norrie Macqueen, Humanitarian Intervention and the United Nations, Edinburgh University Press, 2011
9. Bertrand G. Ramcharan The UN Human Rights Council, Routledge, 2011.
10. Simon Chesterman, You, the People: The United Nations, Transitional Administration, and State-Building, Oxford University Press, 2005.
11. W. Andy Knight, A Changing United Nations: Multilateral Evolution and the Quest for Global Governance St. Martin's Press, 2000.
12. Davelapkar Shailendra, Samkalin Jagtik Rajkaran, Pimpalpure Prakashan, Nagpur.
13. S. P. Sinhal, Antarashtriya Rajniti, Laxminarayan Agrawal Prakashan, Agra.
14. Todkar B. D. Antarashtriya Rajkaran, Diamond Publication, Pune

#### **DSE- 16 : Re-interpretation of Gautam Buddha's Thought**

##### **Unit I: Political Thought of Gautam Buddha**

- a. Gautam Buddha and his period
- b. Political Thought of Gautam Buddha
- c. Debate on State (Hindu State v/s Buddhist State)
- d. Influence of Buddhism on Warkari Sampraday / Sect of Maharashtra

##### **Unit II: Non-Brahmin Perspective**

- a. K. A. Keluskar
- b. V. R. Shinde
- c. Sayajirao Gaikwad

### **Unit III: Marxist Perspective**

- a. Rahul Sanskrutayan
- b. D. D.Kosambi
- c. Gail Omvedt

### **Unit IV: Oppressed Classes Perspective**

- a. IyoaathiThas
- b. Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

### **References:**

1. Gokhale B. G. , “The Concept of Disorder in early Buddhist Political thought”, Sri Lanka Journal of Buddhist Studies.
2. Nandasena Ratanmala, “Buddhist Sociology”, Shri Sadguru Publication, 1993.
3. Dr.Ambedkar B. R., “Buddha or Karl Marx” Writing and Speeches Vol. 3
4. Greg Barley and Jan Mabbtt, “The Sociology of Early Buddhism”, Cambridge University Press, 2003.
5. Omvedt Gail, “Ambedkar Towards an enlightened India”; Penguin books India, 2008.
6. Moon, Vasant. Ed Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches. Bombay: Education Department, Govt. Of Maharashtra, 1989, 16 Vols.
7. Chattopadhyaya, Debiprasad (1992). *Lokayata: A Study in Ancient Indian Materialism* (Seventh ed.). New Delhi: People's Publishing House.
8. Ilaaha, Kancha. “Why I Am Not a Hindu: A Sudra critique of Hindutva philosophy. Culture and political economy. Calcutta: Samya, 1996.
9. Ponsen, Phramaha Suchin, “Ideal Buddhist Perspective: An analytical Study”
10. Trevor Ling, “The Buddha - The social revolutionary Potential of Buddhism”, Pariyatti Press, Onalaska, USA, 2013.
11. Kumar C R, Harilakshmeendra, “Formation of Buddhism and Buddha’s Influence on Mahatma Gandhi”.
12. Aka Firowz, “Good governance: A Buddhist Perspective”, University of Dhaka, Dhaka.
13. *Early Indian History and the Legacy of DD Kosambi*; RomilaThapar

## **DSE- 17 : Bahujan Ideology and Politics**

### **Unit I: Ideology of Bahujan**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Bahujan Ideology
2. Bahujan Ideology and Caste-Class Conflict/Consensus
3. Bahujan Ideology and Gandhi and Ambedkar
4. Dr. Lohia and Backward Class Politics

### **Unit II: Thoughts of Bahujan Ideology**

1. Mahatma Phule’s views on Bahujan
2. V. R. Shinde’s views on Bahujan
3. Ramaswami Naikar’s views on Bahujan
4. Ambedkar’s Critique on Bahujan

### **Unit III: Bahujan Ideology and Movement**

1. Chh. Shahu Maharaj and Non-Brahmin Movement
2. Maharaja Sayajirao Gaikwad and Bahujan Movement
3. Backward Classes Movement in North India

### **Unit IV: Bahujan Ideology and its Influence on Indian Politics**

1. Justice Party, Dravid Kazhagam and Dravid Munnetra Kazhagam
2. Swatantra Majur Paksha, Scheduled Caste Federation and Republican Party of India
3. Bahujan Samaj Paksha (BSP)
4. Bahujan Mahasangh

### **References:**

1. 1. Phadke Y. D., 2004, Khari hi Nyayachi Riti, Mumbai, Maouj Prakashan.
2. 2. Omvedt Gail, 1995, Dalit Vision, Delhi, Orient Logman Prakashan
3. 3. Omvedt Gail, 1995, Vasahtik Samajatil Sanskrutik Band, Pune, Sugava
4. 4. Palshikar Suhas, 1998, Bhartiya Rajkarn Vrchswakadun Dhurintvakde, Samaj Prabodhab
5. Patrika, April-May-June,
6. 5. Palshikar Suhas, 2003, Maharashtrache Badalte Rajkarn, Badlta Maharashtra, Bhole, B. L. –
7. Kishor Bedkihal (Edi), Satara, Dr. Baasaheb Ambedkar Akadmi
8. 6. Phadke Y. D. 1982 Keshav Jedhe, Pune, Shrividya Prakashan.
9. 7. Lele Jayant , 1982, ,Elit Pluralism and Class Rule: Political Development in Maharashtra,
10. Mumbai, Popular Prakashan. Pawar Prakash, Congresspuhdil Aavhane aani Bajapacha Uday, Diamond Publication, Pune
11. Pawar Prakash (Edt.) Rajkiya Arthkaran Diamond Publication, Pune

## **DSE- 18 : International Law**

### **Unit I: An Introduction to International Law**

- a) Nature, Scope, Origin and Development
- b) Codification of International Law
- c) Hugo Grotius, his contributions in International Law
- d) International Court of Justice

### **Unit II: State and International Law**

- a) Subjects of International Law, Rights of States, Duties of State.
- b) State Recognition: Its theories
- c) State Intervention. jurisdiction of the state
- d) Treaties, kinds of treaties, termination of treaties

### **Unit III: Disputes and International Law**

- a) International disputes. Peaceful means & Compulsive means
- b) The laws of war (international humanitarian law), war prisoners and war crimes
- c) Doctrine of Postliminium

### **Unit IV: Contemporary Issues in International Law**

- a) The protection of the global environment
- b) The promotion and protection of human rights
- c) International criminal law
- d) The right of Refugees and other subjugated or oppressed peoples to self-determination

### **References:**

1. S.D. Bailey, Prohibition and Restraints in War, London and New York, Oxford University Press, 1972.
2. N. Bentwich, International Law, London, Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1945.
3. J. L. Brierly, The Outlook for International Law, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1944.
4. I. Brownlie, Principles of Public International Law, London, Oxford University Press, 1973.
5. D.P.O. Connell, International Law, 20 Vols., London Stevens, 1970
6. P. E. Corbett, Law and Society in the Relations of States, New York, Harcourt Brace, 1951.
7. K. Deutsch and S. Hoffman (ed.), The Relevance of International Law, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1955.
8. E.D. Dickinson, what is Wrong with International Law? Berkeley, James J. Gillick and Company, 1947.
9. H. J. Morgenthau, Positivism, Functionalism and International Law, American Journal of International Law, 1940.
10. Sir J. F. Williams, Aspects of Modern International Law, New York, Oxford University Press, 1939.
11. Every Man's United Nations, U. N. Publication
12. Oppenheim, International Law
13. Jessup, International Law Through Cases
14. Schwarzenburger, A manual of International Law
15. Peshve M. V. and Peshve Mandakini, Antarashtriya Kayda Part I and II.

## **DSE - 19 : Modern Indian Political Thought**

### **Unit I: Liberalism and Democracy**

- a) Liberal Ideas of M. G. Ranade and G. K. Gokhale
- b) Liberal ideas of Mahatma Phule and Chhatarpati Shahu Maharaj
- c) Dr. Ambedkar's theory of Social Democracy

**Unit II: Nationalism**

- a) B. G. Tilak's Cultural Nationalism
- b) V.D. Savarkar's Hindu Nationalism & Muslim Nationalism of M. Jinnah
- c) Composite Nationalism of Pandit Nehru, Maulana Azad

**Unit III: State and Sarvodaya**

- a) Gandhi on Truth, Non-Violence & Satyagraha
- b) Gandhi's Theory of State and Sarvodaya
- c) Vinoba: Lokniti & Sarvodaya

**Unit IV: Socialism**

- a) Democratic Socialism of Jawaharlal Nehru
- b) Socialist Ideas of M. N. Roy & Jayprakash Narayan
- c) Socialist Ideas of Ram Manohar Lohia

**References:**

1. Andrew Heywood, Political Ideologies: an Introduction, Macmillan 2012
2. Robert Eccleshall, Political Ideologies: an Introduction, Routledge, 1994
3. Adams Ian, 1993, Political Ideologies Today, Manchester, Manchester University Press.
4. Goodin Robert and Philip Petit (eds.), 1993, A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, London, Blackwell.
5. Graham Gordon, 1986, Politics in its Place- A Study of Six Ideologies, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
6. Macridis Roy C, 1985, Contemporary Political Ideologies, Boston, Little Brown and Co.
7. Hoffman John and Graham Paul, 2006, Introduction to Political Theory, New Delhi, Pearson Education Ltd.
8. Brian Baxter, Ecologism : An Introduction, 1999
9. Kevin O'donnell, Post Modernism
10. Chris basely, What is Feminism, Sage, 1999

**DSE - 20 : Political Sociology****Unit I: An Introduction to Political Sociology**

- a) Meaning and Nature of Political Sociology
- b) Scope of Political Sociology
- c) Significance of Political Sociology

**Unit II: Intellectual Foundation of Political Sociology**

- a) Behavioral Approach
- b) Marxian Approach
- c) Weberian Approach

### **Unit III: Indian Political Sociology**

- a) Caste
  - I. Forward Caste
  - II. Dominant Caste
  - III. Backward Caste
- b) Class
  - I. Capitalist Class
  - II. Middle Class
  - III. Subaltern Class

### **Unit IV: Gender and Politics in India**

- a) Meaning and Nature of Gender
- b) Characteristics of Gender
- c) Gender Politics in India

### **References:**

- 1) Christenson R. et. al, 1971, Ideologies in Modern Politics, Melbourne, Nelson.
- 2) Coser Lewis (ed.), 1967, Political Sociology: Selected Essays, N. Y., Harper & Row.
- 3) Dahl R. A., 1977, Modern Political Analysis, New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
- 4) Geetha V., 2007, Patriarchy, Calcutta, Stree.
- 5) Krislov Samuel, 1974, Representative Bureaucracy, Englewood Cliffs, N. J., Prentice-Hall.
- 6) Milner Andrew, 1999, Class, London, Sage.
- 7) Pierson Christopher, 2004, The Modern State, London, Routledge.
- 8) Smith, B. C. 2003, Understanding Third World Politics, London, Palgrave- Macmillan; 2ndEdn.
- 9) Verma S. P., 1982, Modern Political Theory, Delhi, Vikas.
- 10) Wasburn P. C., 1982, Politics and Society, Englewood Cliffs, N. J. Prentice Hall.
- 11) Rajani Kotnari, Politics in India, Orient, Longman
- 12) Sartori G. Parties & Pary System – A Frame work for Analysis, Vol. I, Cambridge Uni. Press, Cambridge U. K. 1976.
- 13) Duverger M, Political Parties, Methuen & Co., Ltd., U. K. 1972.
- 14) David Apter, Politics of Modernization, A Framework of Analysis, Chicago University, 1965.
- 15) Lucian Pye and Sydney Verba (ed), Political Culture and Political Development, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1972.
- 16) Francis Frankel and M. S. A. Rao, Class Power & Dominance.
- 17) Almond G. A. & Coleman J. S. (ed) – The Politics of Developing Areas – Princeton University Press Princeton New Jersey, 1960, Reprint 1970.
- 18) Almond G. A. & Powell G. B. – Comparative Politics A Development Approach, Amermind Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1972.
- 19) Dahl Robert – Modern Political Analysis – Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1965.
- 20) Deutch K. Nationalism & Social Communication M.I.T. 1967.
- 21) S. M. Lipset – Political Man – Prentice Hall – New Delhi, 1968.
- 22) A. K. Mukhpoadaya – Political Sociology

## **DSE - 21 : Women and Politics**

### **Unit I. Women & Socio-Cultural Perspectives**

- a) Gender and Gender Justice
- b) Women & Cultural Domination of Patriarchy
- c) Women, Caste Inequality & Oppression
- d) Women & Communal Violence

### **Unit II: Feminist Movements**

- a) Feminist Movement in India – Phase-I (Liberal Phase)
- b) Feminist Movement in India – Phase-II (Radical Phase)
- c) Feminist Movement and role of NGOs

### **Unit III: Feminist Theory of Democracy & Representation**

- a) Women's Franchise Movement
- b) Political Participation of Women in Legislature and Local Self Government
- c) The Problem of Representation of Women and Political Reservation.

### **Unit IV: Women, Property and State**

- a) Transformation from Matriarchy to Patriarchy
- b) Feminist Critique of Masculine State
- c) Women's Property rights and Politics

### **References:**

- 1) H. Eisenstein, Contemporary Feminist Thought, London, University, 1984
- 2) J. Evan's Feminism and Political Theory, London 1986
- 3) J. Grant, Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory, Routledge, 1993.
- 4) Fredrich, E.S., Women in Politics, Forms and Process, Har Anand Publication, 1993.
- 5) Khallar Malla (ed), Writing the Women's Movement: A Reader, Zubaan, 2004.
- 6) Sinha Niveja, Women in Indian Politics: Empowerment of women through Political Participation, Gyan, 2000.
- 7) Patil Bharati, Women, Society and Polity, Harmis Publication, 2014.
- 8) Pawar Vaishali, Mahilanchya Sattasangharshacha Alekh, Diamond Publication, Pune, 2012.
- 9) Joshi Sharad, Chandwadachi Shidori, Shetkari Publication.



## **DSE - 22 : Indian Leadership: Patterns and Models**

### **Unit I: An Introduction to Leadership**

- a) Meaning and characteristics of Indian Leadership
- b) Types of Leadership
- c) Emergence of Leadership in Pre-independence period, welfare era, global era

### **Unit II: Different Perspectives on Indian Leadership I**

- a) Liberal Perspective
- b) Radical Perspective
- c) Gandhian Perspective
- d) Hinduist perspective

### **Unit III: Different Perspectives on Indian Leadership II**

- a) Revolutionary Perspective
- b) Marxist Perspective
- c) Depressed Classes Perspective

### **Unit IV: Different patterns of Leadership**

- a) Elite Leadership and Urban Leadership
- b) Agrarian Leadership and Labour Leadership
- c) Women Leadership and Backward Classes Leadership
- d) Science, Technology and Leadership

### **References:**

1. Phadke Y. D. Rajkarnache Badlte Rangrup, Sakal Papers Pvt. Ltd. And Continetal Publication, Pune
2. Omvelt Gel, 1976, Culltural Revolt in a Colonial Society, Mumbai Scientific Socialist Education Trust.
3. Kamat A. R. 1983, Essays on Social Change in India, Mumbai Somaiyya.
4. Kelkar B. K., 1985, Yashvantrao: Rashtriya Vyaktimatva, Maharashtra State Sahitya Sanskruti Mandal, Mumbai.
5. Pawar Prakash, Bhartiya Rajkaran aani Netrutwachi Vatchal Rajkiya Dhurinatva – Varchasva, Diamond Publication, Pune 2014.
6. K.K. Kavlekar and A.S. Chousalkar, Political Idea and Leadership of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
7. Pawar Prakash, Congresspudhil Aavhane aani Bajapacha Uday, Diamond Publication, Pune
8. Pawar Prakash (Edt.) Rajkiya Arthkaran Diamond Publication, Pune

### Research Project

1. Collection of Vernacular Political Ideas
2. Networking of Political Ideas
3. Water audit of village & city -a core study
4. Gender audit – a core study
5. Social audit – a core study
6. Political Biography of leaders
7. A study of Social Movement (Leadership, Organization, Ideology, Issues and Working)
8. India's Foreign Policy in 21<sup>st</sup> Century
9. Right to Information Act
10. Implementation of Human Rights in India
11. Violation of Human Rights in India
12. Issues in Politics of Maharashtra
13. Challenges before Indian Politics
14. Regional Aspirations & Politics in India
15. International Law & U.N
16. The Role of UN and Regional Organization in World in peace and Politics
17. The Role of Women in Indian Politics
18. Challenges before National Integrity of India

### Skill Enhancement Compulsory Course

#### SEC – II - Idea of Maharashtra

Objectives :-

- 1) To understand Maharashtra as a social harmony land.
- 2) To understand morality skill and Gender Audit.
- 3) To understand gender equality skills.
- 4) To learn environment friendly lifestyle.
- 5) To learn practice of social audit.

Module	Topic	Teaching Hours	Credit
Unit I	Social Harmony and Maharashtra a) Buddhism and social harmony b) Jainism and social harmony c) Bhakti Movement and social harmony d) Maratha state and social harmony	15	1
Unit II	Key Ideas and Maharashtra a) Maharashtra as an earth of gender equality b) Maharashtra as an earth of equality and social justice c) Environment friendly living and experiment skills d) Model of Agro Industry	15	1