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M.Phil/Ph.D. Entrance Examination, September - 2022**ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY****Electronics Engineering (For M.E./M.Tech. Students)****Sub. Code: 58747****Day and Date : Saturday, 24-09-2022****Total Marks : 100****Time : 10.00 a.m. to 12.00 Noon**

- Instructions :**
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Each question carries 2 mark.
 - 3) Answers should be marked in the given OMR answer sheet by darkening the appropriate option.
 - 4) Use black ball point pen only for marking the circle. Do not make any stray mark on the OMR Answer Sheet.
 - 5) Follow the instructions given on OMR Sheet.
 - 6) Rough work shall be done on the sheet provided at the end of question paper.
 - 7) Only non-programmable calculators are allowed.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

- 1) An observation technique where the researcher himself actively remains associated with other members of the group and observes the behaviour and activities of the group of study is known as:

A) Quasi participant observation	B) Non participant observation
C) Participant observation	D) None of the above
- 2) One step that is not included in planning a research study is:

A) Identifying a researchable problem.
B) A review of current research.
C) Statement of the research question.
D) Developing a research plan.

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- 3) Research towards finding causes or variables responsible for the origin, existence and subsistence of problem which is known as a —
- A) Explanatory research B) Diagnostic research
C) Comparative research D) Remedial research
- 4) Citation of original source, available within text of the writing is called —
- A) Hypertext referencing B) Parenthetical Referencing
C) In-text Referencing D) Paragraph Referencing
- 5) A research intends to explore the result of possible factors for the organization of effective mid-day meal interventions. Which research method will be most appropriate for this study?
- A) Descriptive survey method B) Historical method
C) Ex-post facto method D) Experimental method
- 6) What does the longitudinal research approach actually deal with?
- A) Long-term research B) Short-term research
C) Horizontal research D) None of the above
- 7) Which one is called non-probability sampling?
- A) Quota sampling B) Cluster sampling
C) Systematic sampling D) Stratified random sampling
- 8) Research problem is selected from the standpoint of
- A) Social relevance B) Financial support
C) Researcher's interest D) Availability of relevant literature

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- 9) A reasoning where we start with certain particular statements and conclude with a universal statement is called
- A) Deductive Reasoning B) Inductive Reasoning
C) Abnormal Reasoning D) Transcendental Reasoning
- 10) Testing hypothesis is a _____
- A) Inferential statistics B) Descriptive statistics
C) Data preparation D) Data analysis
- 11) The concrete observable events which represent the abstract concepts or constructs are called
- A) Data B) Sample
C) Variable D) Proposition
- 12) Objectives in problem formulation means
- A) Questions to be answered B) Methods
C) Techniques D) Methodology
- 13) Which of the following is not a role of hypothesis?
- A) Guides the direction of the study
B) Determine feasibility of conducting the study
C) Identifies relevant and irrelevant facts
D) Provides framework for organizing the conclusions
- 14) Research related to abstract ideas or concepts is
- A) Empirical research B) Conceptual research
C) Quantitative research D) Qualitative research

- 15) The qualitative research strategy places a value on:
- A) Using numbers, measurements and statistical techniques
 - B) Generating theories through inductive research about social meanings
 - C) Conducting research that is of a very high quality
 - D) All of the above
- 16) An inductive theory is one that:
- A) Involves testing an explicitly defined hypothesis
 - B) Does not allow for findings to feed back into the stock of knowledge
 - C) Uses quantitative methods whenever possible
 - D) Allows theory to emerge out of the data
- 17) In a study, subjects are randomly assigned to one of three groups: control, experimental A, or experimental B. After treatment, the mean scores for the groups are compared. The appropriate statistical test for comparing these means is:
- A) the correlation coefficient
 - B) chi square
 - C) the t-test
 - D) the analysis of variance
- 18) Action research means
- A) A longitudinal research
 - B) An applied research
 - C) A research initiated to solve an immediate problem
 - D) A research with socioeconomic objective
- 19) Which of the following is the most common example of a situation for which the parameter of interest is a population proportion?
- A) A binomial experiment
 - B) A normal experiment
 - C) A randomized experiment
 - D) An observational study

- 20) The null and alternative hypotheses divide all possibilities into:
- A) two sets that overlap
 - B) two non-overlapping sets
 - C) two sets that may or may not overlap
 - D) as many sets as necessary to cover all possibilities
- 21) One-way ANOVA is used when:
- A) analyzing the difference between more than two population means
 - B) analyzing the results of a two-tailed test
 - C) analyzing the results from a large sample
 - D) analyzing the difference between two population means
- 22) In which one of the following stage researcher consult the literature?
- A) Operation test
 - B) Response analysis survey
 - C) Document design analysis
 - D) Pre-test interviews
- 23) Questionnaire is a:
- A) Research method
 - B) Measurement technique
 - C) Tool for data collection
 - D) Data analysis technique
- 24) The chi-square goodness-of-fit test can be used to test for:
- A) significance of sample statistics
 - B) difference between population means
 - C) normality
 - D) probability
- 25) Which of the following is an example of primary data?
- A) Book
 - B) Journal
 - C) News Paper
 - D) Census Report

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- 30) In a MOSFET operating in the saturation region, the channel length modulation effect causes
- A) an increase in the gate-source capacitance
 - B) a decrease in the Transconductance
 - C) a decrease in the unity-gain cutoff frequency
 - D) a decrease in the output resistance
- 31) The return loss of a device is found to be 20 dB. The voltage standing wave ratio (VSWR) and magnitude of reflection coefficient are respectively
- A) 1.22 and 0.1
 - B) 0.81 and 0.1
 - C) -1.22 and 0.1
 - D) 2.44 and 0.2
- 32) Norton's theorem states that a complex network connected to a load can be replaced with an equivalent impedance
- A) in series with a current source
 - B) in parallel with a voltage source
 - C) in series with a voltage source
 - D) in parallel with a current source
- 33) The directivity of an antenna array can be increased by adding more antenna elements, as a larger number of elements
- A) improves the radiation efficiency
 - B) increases the effective area of the antenna
 - C) results in a better impedance matching
 - D) allows more power to be transmitted by the antenna
- 34) A silicon PN junction is forward biased with a constant current at room temperature. When the temperature is increased by 10°C , the forward bias voltage across the PN junction
- A) increases by 60 mV
 - B) decreases by 60 mV
 - C) increases by 25 mV
 - D) decreases by 25 mV

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- 35) The trigonometric Fourier series of an even function does not have the
- A) dc term
 - B) cosine terms
 - C) sine terms
 - D) odd harmonic terms
- 36) Which one of the following statements about differential pulse code modulation (DPCM) is true?
- A) The sum of message signal sample with its prediction is quantized
 - B) The message signal sample is directly quantized, and its prediction is not used
 - C) The difference of message signal sample and a random signal is quantized
 - D) The difference of message signal sample with its predictions is quantized
- 37) In a DRAM,
- A) periodic refreshing is not required
 - B) information is stored in a capacitor
 - C) information is stored in a latch
 - D) both read and write operations can be performed simultaneously
- 38) An npn bipolar junction transistor (BJT) is operating in the active region. If the reverse bias across the base — collector junction is increased, then
- A) the effective base width increases and common — emitter current gain increases
 - B) the effective base width increases and common — emitter current gain decreases
 - C) the effective base width decreases and common — emitter current gain increases
 - D) the effective base width decreases and common — emitter current gain decreases

- 39) Which of the following statements is incorrect?
- A) Lead compensator is used to reduce the settling time.
 - B) Lag compensator is used to reduce the steady state error.
 - C) Lead compensator may increase the order of a system.
 - D) Lag compensator always stabilizes an unstable system
- 40) Consider an air-filled rectangular waveguide with dimensions $a = 2.286$ cm and $b = 1.016$ cm. At 10 GHz operating frequency, the value of the propagation constant (per meter) of the corresponding propagating mode is _____
- A) 120
 - B) 210
 - C) 157
 - D) 215
- 41) Negative feedback in a closed-loop control system DOES NOT
- A) reduce the overall gain
 - B) reduce bandwidth
 - C) improve disturbance rejection
 - D) reduce sensitivity to parameter variation
- 42) The determinant of matrix A is 5 and the determinant of matrix B is 40. The determinant of matrix AB is _____
- A) 200
 - B) 100
 - C) 300
 - D) 400
- 43) Consider the following statements for a metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor (MOSFET):
- P : As channel length reduces, OFF-state current increases.
- Q : As channel length reduces, output resistance increases.
- R : As channel length reduces, threshold voltage remains constant.
- S : As channel length reduces, ON current increases.
- Which of the above statements are INCORRECT?
- A) P and Q
 - B) P and S
 - C) Q and R
 - D) R and P

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- 44) The minimum number of 2-input NAND gates required to implement a 2-input XOR gate is
- A) 4 B) 5
C) 6 D) 7
- 45) In CMOS technology, shallow P-well or N-well regions can be formed using
- A) low pressure chemical vapour deposition
B) low energy sputtering
C) low temperature dry oxidation
D) low energy ion-implantation
- 46) Which resistive component is designed to be temperature sensitive?
- A) Thermistor B) Rheostat
C) Potentiometer D) Photoconductive cell
- 47) Once a PAL has been programmed:
- A) it cannot be reprogrammed
B) its outputs are only active HIGHs
C) its outputs are only active LOWs
D) its logic capacity is lost
- 48) In a parallel RLC circuit, which value may always be used as a vector reference?
- A) Current B) Reactance
C) Resistance D) Voltage

- 49) If a right-handed circularly polarized wave is incident normally on a plane perfect conductor, then the reflected wave will be
- A) right-handed circularly polarized
 - B) left-handed circularly polarized
 - C) elliptically polarized with a tilt angle of 45°
 - D) horizontally polarized
- 50) As frequency increases
- A) both series and parallel RC impedance decrease
 - B) series RC impedance decreases and parallel RC impedance increases
 - C) series RC impedance increases and parallel RC impedance decreases
 - D) both series and parallel RC impedance increase



Rough Work