## M.Phil/Ph.D. Entrance Examination, October - 2021 ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering

Day and Date : Wednesday, 27 - 10 - 2021 Time : 01.00 p.m. to 03.00 p.m. Total Marks : 100

#### <u>Instructions</u>: 1) All questions are compulsory.

- 2) Each question carries 2 mark.
- 3) Answers should be marked in the given OMR answer sheet by darkening the appropriate option.
- 4) Use black ball point pen only for marking the circle. Do not make any stray mark on the OMR Answer Sheet.
- 5) Follow the instructions given on OMR Sheet.
- 6) Rough work should be done on the sheet provided at the end of question paper.
- 7) Only non-programmable calculators are allowed.

### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

- 1) The main purpose of research in education is to \_\_\_\_\_
  - A) Increase social status of an individual
  - B) Increase job prospects of an individual
  - C) Help in the personal growth of an individual
  - D) Help the candidate become an eminent educationist
- 2) Random sampling is helpful as it is \_\_\_\_\_
  - A) Reasonably accurate
  - B) Free from personal biases
  - C) An economical method of data collection
  - D) All the above

3)	3) is a preferred sampling method for the population with			he population with finite size.
	A)	Systematic sampling	B)	Purposive sampling
	C)	Cluster sampling	D)	Area sampling
4)	The	longitudinal approach of research d	eals v	with
	A)	Short-term researches	B)	Long-term researches
	C)	Horizontal researches	D)	None of the above
5)	Sur	vey research studies		
	A)	Events	B)	Processes
	C)	Populations	D)	Circumstances
6)	Wh	ich of the following is NOT the char	acteri	istic of a research?
	A)	Research is systematic	B)	Research is not passive
	C)	Research is not a process	D)	Research is problem oriented
7)		atisfactory statistical quantitative m owing qualities	ethoc	l should not possess one of the
	A)	Flexibility	B)	Measurability
	C)	Comparability	D)	Appropriateness

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- 8) Which of the following options are the main tasks of research in modern society?
  - A) to discover new things
  - B) to keep pace with the advancement in knowledge
  - C) to systematically examine and critically analyse the investigations/sources with objectivity
  - D) all of the above
- 9) "One of the methods of logical reasoning process" is called
  - A) Induction B) Deduction
  - C) Research D) Experiment

**10**) Research is classified on the basis of \_\_\_\_\_ and methods.

- A) Purpose B) Intent
- C) Methodology D) Techniques

11) Facts or information's are analyzed and critical evaluation is made in

- A) Survey B) Action research
- C) Analytical research D) Pilot study

12) Which of the following is an example of primary data?

- A) Book B) Journal
- C) News Paper D) Census Report

13) Converting a question into a Researchable problem is called \_\_\_\_\_

- A) Solution B) Examination
- C) Problem formulation D) Problem Solving

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14) \_\_\_\_\_ is a quality of Good Researcher. Scientific temper A) B) Age C) Money D) Time **15**) Hypothesis must have \_\_\_\_\_ A) Applicability B) Durability Testability Measurement C) D) 16) Survey is a \_\_\_\_\_ Study A) Descriptive B) Fact finding C) Analytical Systematic D) 17) \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of conclusive research that has as its major objective the description of something usually market characteristics or functions. A) Exploratory research B) Conclusive research C) Causal research D) Descriptive research 18) Summarizing raw data and displaying them on compact statistical tables for analysis is A) Tabulation Coding B) C) Transcription D) Editing 19) In which sample population is divided into different strata and sample is taken from different strata? A) Quota sampling B) Snow ball sampling D) Purposive sampling Stratified sampling C)

**20**) The first page of the research report is

- A) Appendix B) Bibliography
- C) Index D) Title Page

**21**) In a survey there is an enumerator and a \_\_\_\_\_

- A) Guide B) Respondent
- C) Supervisor D) Messenger

22) The main objective of \_\_\_\_\_\_ study's to acquire knowledge

- A) Exploratory B) Descriptive
- C) Diagnostic D) Descriptive and Diagnostic

23) The original source from which researcher collects information is

A) Primary SourceB) Secondary SourceC) Both primary and secondaryD) None of these

24) Sending Questionnaire to a respondent with a request to complete and return by post is called

- A) Mail SurveyB) Interview
- C) Observation D) Panel
- **25)** Action-research is:
  - A) An applied research
  - B) A longitudinal research
  - C) A research carried out to solve immediate problems
  - D) All the above

#### SUBJECT SPECIFIC

**26)** In a housing society, half of the families have a single child per family, while the remaining half have two children per family. The probability that a child picked at random, has a sibling is \_\_\_\_\_

A)	0.882	B)	0.667
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- C) 0.952 D) 0.712
- 27) For maximum power transfer between two cascaded sections of an electrical network, the relationship between the output impedance  $Z_1$  of the first section to the input impedance  $Z_2$  of the second section is

A)	$Z_2 = Z_1$	B)	$Z_2 = -Z_1$
C)	$Z_2 = Z_1^{*}$	D)	$Z_{2}^{} = -Z_{1}^{*}$

28) Consider two real valued signals, x(t) band - limited to [-500 Hz, 500Hz] and y(t) Bandlimited to [-1kHz, 1kHz]. For z(t) = x(t). y(t) the Nyquist sampling frequency (in kHz) is \_\_\_\_\_\_

A) 1	B)	4
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- C) 3 D) 7
- **29)** In a code-division multiple access (CDMA) system with N = 8 chips, the maximum number of users who can be assigned mutually orthogonal signature sequences is \_\_\_\_\_
  - A) 7.99 to 8.01 B) 6.05 to 7.01
  - C) 8.05 to 9.01 D) 7.03 to 8.02
- **30)** The volume under the surface z(x, y) = x + y and above the triangle in the x -y plane defined by  $\{0 \le y \le x \text{ and } 0 \le x \le 12\}$  is \_\_\_\_\_

A)	642	B)	864
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C) 702 D) 403

**31**) A depletion type N-channel MOSFET is biased in its linear region for use as a voltage controlled resistor. Assume threshold voltage  $V_{TH} = 0.5V$ ,  $V_{GS} = 2.0V$ ,  $V_{DS} = 5V$ , W/L = 100,  $C_{OX} = 10^{-8}$  F/cm<sup>2</sup> and  $\mu_n = 800$ cm / V - s. The value of the resistance of the voltage controlled resistor (in  $\Omega$ ) is \_\_\_\_\_.

A)	500	B)	422
· ·/	000	=	

- C) 654 D) 230
- **32**) The phase margin in degrees of G(s) = 10 / [(s+0.1)(s+1) + (s+10)] calculated using the asymptotic Bode plot is \_\_\_\_\_.

A)	70	B)	65
C)	48	D)	73

- **33**) For a parallel plate transmission line, let v be the speed of propagation and Z be the characteristic impedance. Neglecting fringe effects, a reduction of the spacing between the plates by a factor of two results in
  - A) halving of v and no change in Z B) no change in v and halving of Z
  - C) no change in both v and Z D) halving of both v and Z
- **34**) Consider sinusoidal modulation in an AM system. Assuming no overmodulation, the modulation index (μ) when the maximum and minimum values of the envelope, respectively, are 3V and 1 V, is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) 0.3 B) 0.4
  - C) 0.6 D) 0.5
- **35**) The maximum value of the determinant among all 2 × 2 real symmetric matrices with trace 14 is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) 35 B) 55
  - C) 49 D) 25

**36)** A series LCR circuit is operated at a frequency different from its resonant frequency. The operating frequency is such that the current leads the supply voltage. The magnitude of current is half the value at resonance. If the values of L, C and R are 1 H, 1 F and 1 $\Omega$ , respectively, the operating angular frequency (in rad/s) is \_\_\_\_\_.

A)	0.53 r/sec		B)	0.45 r/sec	

- C) 0.63 r/sec D) 0.75 r/sec
- **37**) Assume electronic charge  $q = 1.6 \times 10^{-19}$  C, kT/q = 25 mV and electron mobility  $\mu_n = 1000$  cm<sup>2</sup>/V-s. If the concentration gradient of electrons injected into a P-type silicon sample is  $1 \times 10^{21}$ /cm<sup>4</sup>, the magnitude of electron diffusion current density (in A/cm<sup>2</sup>) is \_\_\_\_\_.

A) 2,000 B) 3,000

- C) 4,000 D) 5,000
- **38)** In an 8085 microprocessor, the shift registers which store the result of an addition and the overflow bit are, respectively
  - A)B and FB)A and F
  - C) H and F D) A and C
- **39**) Consider a four bit D to A converter. The analog value corresponding to digital signals of values 0000 and 0001 are 0V and 0.0625V respectively. The analog value (in Volts) corresponding to the digital signal 1111 is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) 0.9375 B) 0.8125
  - C) 0.7458 D) 0.6213

- **40**) Which one of the following is a property of the solutions to the Laplace equation:  $\nabla^2 f = 0$ ?
  - A) The solutions have neither maxima nor minima anywhere except at the boundaries
  - B) The solutions are not separable in the coordinates
  - C) The solutions are not continuous.
  - D) The solutions are not dependent on the boundary conditions.
- **41)** An antenna pointing in a certain direction has a noise temperature of 50K. The ambient temperature is 290 K. The antenna is connected to a pre-amplifier that has a noise figure of 2 dB and an available gain of 40 dB over an effective bandwidth of 12 MHz. The effective input noise temperature  $T_e$  for the amplifier and the noise power  $P_{ao}$  at the output of the preamplifier, respectively, are
  - A)  $T_e = 169.36$  K and  $P_{ao} = 3.73 \times 10^{-10}$ W
  - B)  $T_e = 1.36 \text{ K}$  and  $P_{ao} = 3.73 \times 10^{-10} \text{W}$
  - C)  $T_e = 182.5 \text{ K}$  and  $P_{ao} = 3.85 \times 10^{-10} \text{W}$
  - D)  $T_e = 160.62$  K and  $P_{ao} = 4.6 \times 10^{-10}$  W
- **42**) How many distinct values of x satisfy the equation sin(x)=x/2, where x is in radians?
  - A) 1 B) 2
  - C) 3 D) 4 or more

**43**) The smaller angle (in degrees) between the planes x + y + z = 1 and 2x - y + 2z = 0 is \_\_\_\_\_

- A) 54.0 to 55.0 B) 25.0 to 30.0
- C) 35.0 to 40.0 D) 45.0 to 50.0
- 44) The clock frequency of an 8085 microprocessor is 5MHz. If the time required to execute an instruction is  $1.4 \ \mu s$ , then the number of T-states needed for executing the instruction is
  - A) 1 B) 6
  - C) 7 D) 8

- **45)** A good transconductance amplifier should have
  - A) High input resistance and low output resistance
  - B) Low input resistance and high output resistance
  - C) High input and output resistance
  - D) Low input and output resistance
- 46) Which one of the following statements about differential pulse code modulation (DPCM) is true?
  - A) The sum of message signal sample with its prediction is quantized
  - The message signal sample is directly quantized, and its prediction is not B) used
  - C) The difference of message signal sample and a random signal is quantized
  - The difference of message signal sample with its predictions is quantized D)
- 47) What is the isolation technique used in monolithic IC?
  - A) **PN-junction** B) Dielectric junction
  - Beam-lead junction C) D) All of the mentioned
- **48**) If a right-handed circularly polarized wave is incident normally on a plane perfect conductor, then the reflected wave will be
  - A) right-handed circularly polarized

Quantization error decreases

- left-handed circularly polarized B)
- C) elliptically polarized with a tilt angle of 45°
- horizontally polarized D)
- **49**) The prefix code is also known as

A)

- Instantaneous code A) B)
- C) Convolutional code D) Parity bit
- 50) In Adaptive Delta Modulation, the slope error reduces and
  - B) Quantization error increases
  - C) Quantization error remains same D) None of the above

## 

- - Block code

**Rough Work** 

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