



## **Shivaji University, Kolhapur**

**B.A. Part -III, (History)**

**Introduced from June, 2006**

**Paper -IV**

**History of Ancient India (Prehistoric Period to 650 A.D.)**

**Syllabus.**

### **Section -I**

- 1) Survey of Sources and approaches to ancient Indian History :**  
Sources literature, archaeology, epigraphy, numismatics.
- 2) Prehistory :**
  - a) Paleolith cultures - evolution and uses of stone industries and other technological developments.
  - b) Mesolithic cultures - New developments in technology and economy, art.
  - c) Food Production- concept of the Neolithic, Understanding the complexion of its beginnings.
- 3) Protohistory : The Harappan civilization.**
  - a) Origin - distribution, morphology of major sites (Mohenjadaro, Harappa, Kalibangan, Lothal, Dholavira).
  - b) Agrarian base, craft production and trade, religious beliefs and practices, art and architecture, and script.
  - c) The problem of the Urban decline and Harappan cultures.
- 4) Background to the emergence of early historic India.**
  - a) Society, economy, polity and religion as reflected in vedic literature.
  - b) Iron Age cultures with special reference to Painted Grey Ware and northern Black Polished Ware Cultures.

### **Section –II**

- 5) Material and ideological background :**
  - a) Jainism, Buddhism, Ajivikas and other systems.
  - b) Expansion of settlements and urbanization.
- 6) The Mauryan Developments (C.200BC-C.300AD):**
  - a) Mauryan Empire its nature & bases.
  - b) Ashoka's dhamma - its nature and propagation, society and economy, art and architecture.
- 7) Age of the Guptas :**
  - a) State and administrative institution.
  - b) Social and economic changes with special references to urban patterns, agrarian structures, land grants, coin age and currency system, trade.
  - c) Cultural development, art, architecture, sculptures, paintings, literature, religion, sanskrit theatre.

- 8) **Post Gupta Period : Harshavardhan.**  
a) Political system.  
b) Administrative institutions.

**List of Reference Books :**

- 1) Agarwal D.P.- The Archaeology of India (Delhi Select Book services Syndicate 1984).
- 2) Agarwal V.S. -Indian Art Vol.(I) (Varanasi, Prithvi Prakashan 1972).
- 3) Alichin, Bridget and F. Raymond,- Origins of a Civilization, The Pre-History and early Archaeology of South Asia (Delhi Oxford and IBH 1994).
- 4) Basham A.L. -The Wonder that was India (Mumbai, Rupa, 1971)
- 5) The Archaeology of the Ancient Indian Cities. (Delhi, OUP, 1997)
- 6) Gupta P.L.-Coins 4th ed (Delhi 1996)
- 7) Bhattacharya, N.N.- Ancient Indian rituals and their social contents, 2nd ed (Delhi,Manohar, 1996)
- 8) Chakravarti Uma.-The social Dimensions of early Buddhism (Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1996)
- 9) History of Science and Technology in Ancient India (Kolkata, Firma KLM 1986).
- 10) Hiriyanma M.- Essentials of Indian Philosophy (Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1995)
- 11) Ludden David,- Peasant society in South India (Princeton 1985)
- 12) Mukherjee B.N.-Rise and fall of the Kushana Empire (Kolkata, Firma KLM 1988)
- 13) Nandi R.N.- Social Roots of Religion in Ancient India (Kolkata K.B. Bagchi 1986)
- 14) Possehl G.L.-(Ed.) Ancient Cities of the Indus (Delhi, Vikas 1979).
- 15) Sahu B.P.(Ed) Land System and Rural Society in early India. (Delhi, Manohar,1997).
- 16) जामखंडकर अरविंद, — पाठक अरुणचंद्र, प्राचीन भारताचा इतिहास.
- 17) राव व दि. — प्राचीन भारत.
- 18) कोलारकर श.गो. — प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास आणि संस्कृती.

**Paper-V**  
**History of Mughal India (1526 to 1707)**  
**Syllabus**

**Section - I**

- 1) **The Mughals :**  
a) Historiography : different approaches.  
b) Sources : Abul Fazl, Badauni, Abdul Hamid Lahori, & Bernier.

- 2) **Polity :**
  - a) Evolution of the administrative system, Mansab & Jagir.
  - b) State and religion : Akbar's religious Policy; Aurangzeb's relations with religious groups and institutions.
- 3) **Rural economy and society.**
  - a) Agricultural production, Management of Water resources agricultural technology and crop patterns, growth of cash nexus and rural credit, and role of the state.
  - b) Revenue system, the village community, Peasantry.
- 4) **Trade, commerce and the Monetary system.**
  - a) Trade routes and pattern of internal commerce.
  - b) Indian Ocean trade network in the 17th century.
  - c) Market monetary system.

## **Section- II**

- 5) **Urban Centres.**
  - a) Urban Economy, craft's industries, organization of Production imperial karkhanas and textile's.
  - b) Urban social structure, merchant communities, craftsman and labours.
- 6) **Cultural Developments.**
  - a) Language and Literature.
  - b) Architecture.
  - c) Visual and Performing art's.
- 7) **Patterns of Regional Polity.**
  - a) Rajasthan - Mewad, Jaipur, Jodhapur etc.
  - b) Maharashtra - Chh. Shivaji, Chh. Sambaji, Rajaram and Tarabai.
- 8) **Religion and culture.**
  - a) Sufis.
  - b) Saint Tradition; Vaishnava bhakti and regional variations and their cults. Shrines and Pilgrimages.

### **List of Reference books :**

- 1) Ali, M. Athar,- Mughal Nobility under the Aurangzeb. (Mumbai, Asia, 1970)
- 2) Arasaratnam, S. Martime- India in the seventeenth Century (Delhi, OUP, 1994)
- 3) Asher Catherine- Architecture of Mughal India. (Cambridge 1992)
- 4) Chattopadhyaya, B.D.- Representing the other. (Delhi, Manohar, 1988)
- 5) Dasgupta, Ashin,- Indian Merchants and the Decline of surat, c.1700-1750. (Delhi, Manohar 1994).

- 6) Eaton, Richard M.- The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier 1204-1760. (Delhi, OUP, 1997).
- 7) Goswami, B.N. and J.S. Grewal.- Mughal Jogs of Akbar (Indian Institute of Advanced studies, Shimla, 1967).
- 8) Gupta S.P.- Agrarian System of Eastern Rajasthan, 1650-1750 (Delhi, Manohar, 1986).
- 9) Habib, Mohammad,- Politics and society in Early Medieval period vols. I&II. (Delhi, PPH, 1974).
- 10) Hasan S. Nural,- Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India. (Delhi, PPH, 1973).
- 11) Husain, Iqbal,- Rise and Decline of the Rohila Chieftaincies (Delhi OUP, 1994).
- 12) Khan A.R.- Chieffains in the Mughal Empire during the reign if Akbar. (Simla, IAS 1977).
- 13) Kulkarni A.R.- Maharashtra in the age of Shivaji (Poona Deshmukh 1969).
- 14) Nizam K.A.- Akbar and religion (Delhi, Idarah- I- Adabiyat-I Delhi, 1990).
- 15) कृ. ना. चिटणीस — मध्ययुगीन भारतीय संकल्पना व संस्था, खंड 1 ते 4 पुणे 1982
- 16) बारगळ व ढवळे — मध्यकालीन भारत, विद्याप्रकाशन नागपूर —1987.
- 17) डॉ. श. गो. कोलारकर — मध्ययुगीन भारताचा इतिहास, 1206 व 1707 श्री मंगेश प्रकाशन 1994.
- 18) प्रो. आर. एम. शर्मा — भारत मे मुस्लीम शासन का इतिहास.

**Paper -VI**  
**History of U.S.A. (1776-1945 AD)**  
**Syllabus**  
**Section- I**

- 1) **American Revolution :**  
Colonial Background; sources of conflict, war of independence - its nature and significance.
- 2) **Making of the constitution :**  
Issues and debates; and nature and significance.
- 3) **Evolution of American Democracy :**  
Jeffersonianism and Jacksonism; political parties 1840-1860, role of judiciary; and limitations of the American democratic system-Backs and Women.
- 4) **Sectional Conflict and Civil War :**  
Base of conflict; plantation economy; slave society and resistance; abolitionism and sectionalism; Civil war- issues and interpretation; and Lincoln's role in the war and emancipation of slavery.

## Section -II

- 5) **Reconstruction :**  
Varieties- Presidential; Radical and congressional plans; the emergence of new south and social tensions and reactions.
- 6) **Economic Changes :**  
Growth of capitalism and big business; Labour movements and unionization; changes in agriculture; populism, Progressive era: Theodore Roosevelt; Woodrow Wilson.
- 7) **Emergence of U.S.A. as an imperial Power :**  
Monroe doctrine in practice; Spanish- American War; interest in the Far East and Latin America; and world War I and Wilson's fourteen points.
- 8) **America Between the Two world wars :**  
Economic depression and the New Deal; Black and Women's movements; Entry into world War II and its consequence.

### List of Reference Books:

- 1) Beard, Charles,- An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United states (Free Press, 1986).
- 2) Brown Dee,- An Indian History of the American west, Bury My heart at wounded Knee. (WSP.1984).
- 3) Carnoll, Peter and David Nobel,-Free and Unfree; A New history of the United states.
- 4) Faulkaner, U,-Economic History of the United States of America.
- 5) Foner ne,-America's Black Past.
- 6) Franklin, John Hope,-From slavery to Freedom (Knopf, 1979).
- 7) Hicks, John D.- The Federal Union; A History of USA since 1965.
- 8) Hofstaber, Richard, The Age of reform from Bryan to FDR (Random, 1960).
- 9) Kaushik, R.P.-Significant Themes in American History. (Delhi, Ajanta, 1983).
- 10) Kennedy, David M,- Thomas BGailey and Mel Piehl, The Brief American Pageant. (Heath and Co, 1986).
- 11) Kerber, Linda,-Women's America: Refocusing the past (OUP, 1987).
- 12) Pratt, W.A.- History of the United states foreign Policy.
- 13) Randall, James,- et. al. the civil war and reconstruction (Health and Co.1969)
- 14) Tunner, Frederick Jackson,- The frontier in American History (Krieger, 1976).
- 15) श्री भवरे, देवपुजारी, अमेरिकेचा इतिहास.
- 16) डॉ कोठेकर शांता — अमेरिकेच्या संघराज्याचा इतिहास.

- 17) डॉ वक्कणी नि आ — आधुनिक अमेरिकेचा इतिहास
- 18) श्री देशपांडे सुधाकर — अमेरिकेचा इतिहास.

### **Paper -VII**

#### **Expansion and Downfall of Maratha Power (1707 to 1818) Syllabus**

##### **Section- I.**

- 1) **Chhatrapati Shahu :**  
Release of Shahu and Civil war in Maharashtra :  
Contribution of Balaji Vishwanath to Maratha Power.
- 2) **Bajirao I -** Karnatak Expedition, Growth of Maratha Power in the North, his relation with Nizam, Portuguese and Siddi.
- 3) **Balaji Bajirao -** Raghuji Bhosale and expansion of Maratha Power in Bengal. Peshwa's relations with Angre and Nizam, Karnatak expeditions.
- 4) **Third Battle of Panipat 1761 -** Events leading to the battle, causes of the defeat of the Marathas, its effects.

##### **Section - II**

- 5) Revival of Maratha Power under Peshwa Madhavrao I, Civil War, struggle with Nizam. Northern Policy and Karnatak Expeditions.
- 6) Barbhai Conspiracy, Mahadaji Shinde and Nana Phadanvis, their contributions to the Maratha Power.
- 7) Decline of the Maratha Power - Peshwa Bajirao II, II & III, Anglo Maratha Wars, Causes of decline.
- 8) Socio-Economic & Religions condition under the Peshwa's.

##### **List of Reference Book's -**

- 1) आठल्ये व सासवडकर, मराठी साम्राज्याचा विकास आणि —हास
- 2) सरदेसाई गो. स., मराठी रियासत, मध्यविभाग भाग 1,2,3 व 4
- 3) शिवाजी विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन, ताराबाई कालीन कागदपत्रे.
- 4) गर्गे स मा करवीर रियासत
- 5) त्र्य. श. शेजवलकर — निजाम पेशवे संबंध.

- 6) सुधाकर देशपांडे — पानिपत ते पानिपत
- 7) वा.कृ. भावे — पेशवे कालीन महाराष्ट्र
- 8) डॉ. गवळी पा. आ. पेशवेकालीन महाराष्ट्र
- 9) G.S. Sardesai- New History of Maratha's, Vol 2 &3.
- 10) S.N. Sen.- Administrative system of the Marath'a.
- 11) Sinha- Rise of Peshwa's.
- 12) Sharma.-Founding's of Maratha's Power.
- 13) T.S. Shijawalkar.-Battle of Panipat.
- 14) V.G. Dighe.-Bajirao I and the Expansion's of Maratha Power.

**Paper VIII -Introduction to Historiography.**  
**(Visit to any important historical place, monuments and record offices is essential).**

**Section - I**

- 1) a) Meaning and nature of History.  
b) Kinds of History.
- 2) **Sources -**  
a) Importance of sources for the Study of History.  
b) Classification of sources.
- 3) **Process of writing History.**  
a) Selection of topic.  
b) Arrangement of the sources.  
c) Evaluation of Sources - Internal & External criticism.  
d) Presentation.
- 4) **Tools of Writing History.**  
a) Notes taking.  
b) Footnotes.  
c) Dating.  
d) Index.  
e) Bibliography.

**Section - II**

- 5) **FORTS - (With special reference to Maratha history).**  
a) Importance of forts.  
b) Types of the forts.  
c) Administration of the forts.
- 6) **Medieval Maratha Capitals.**  
a) Rajgad.                      b) Raigad.  
c) Satara                      d) Kolhapur.  
e) Pune.

**7) Museums :**

- a) Meaning, Development, Types & Features of Museums.
- b) Its importance for the study of History.
- c) Museums for study -Kolhapur, Aundh & Satara.

**8) Historians : Their Contribution to writing of History.**

- a) V.K. Rajwade.
- b) G.S. Sardesai.
- c) Dr. Appasaheb Pawar.

**List of Reference Books :**

- 1 Louis Gottschalk,-Understanding History.
- 2 Dr. K.N. Chitnis,-Research Methodology.
- 3 H.C. Hockett.-The critical Method in Historical Research & Writing.
- 4 J.N. Kamlapur,-Deccan Forts.
- 5 Bombay state Gazetteer - Poona, Satara, Kolhapur- Districts.
- 6 Desai S.V.-Social life in Maharashtra under the Peshwa's.
- 7 E.H. Carr.-What is History?
- 8 B.Shaikh Ali-History. Its Theory and Method.
- 9 Aurthur Marwick-The Nature f History.
- 10 वा.सी. केंद्रे — साधन चिकित्सा.
- 11 वा. सी. बेंद्रे — गड, कोट, दुर्ग आणि त्याची वास्तू
- 12 सदाशिव आठवले — इतिहासाचे तत्वज्ञान
- 13 श म केतकर — संग्रहालय परिचय
- 14 प्राचार्य गायकवाड, हनमाने, सरदेसाई — इतिहास लेखनशास्त्र
- 15 प्राचार्य गायकवाड, सरदेसाई हनमाने — इतिहास लेखन पद्धत व ऐतिहासिक स्मारके यांचा अभ्यास.



**Shivaji University, Kolhapur**  
**Equivalence Papers for B.A.- III.**

<b>Old Paper (From June 2005)</b>	<b>New Paper (From June 2005)</b>
1) Paper No.IV -History of Ancient India. (Pre-historic period to 650 A.D.)	No change.
2) Paper- V- History of Mughal India. (1526 to 1707)	No change.
3) Paper - VI-History of U.S.A. (1776 to 1945)	No change.
4) Paper VII -History of Modern china & Japan - 1839 to 1950).	Expansion& Downfall of Maratha Power - (1707 to 1818).
5) Paper -VIII - History of England. (1688 to 1945)	Introduction to Historiography.

(टीप : जून 2005 च्या अभ्यासक्रमानुसार परीक्षेस बसलेल्या परंतु अनुत्तीर्ण झालेल्या विद्यार्थ्यांना जून 2007 पासून बदलेल्या अभ्यासक्रम व पेपरनुसार परीक्षेस बसता येईल.)