Shivaji University,
Kolhapur

M.A. II Political Science

SEMESTER-III & IV

New syllabus to be introduced from June 2014
Political Science

M.A. II, SEMESTER-III

Compulsory Paper

1. Theory of International Politics

2. Comparative Politics

Optional Papers

1. Foreign Policy & Diplomacy

2. Research Methods in Social Science

3. Communal Harmony & Social Peace

4. Indian Administration

5. Western Political Thought

6. Political Process in North-East States

7. Political Thought on Women

8. State & its Evolution

9. Comparative Federalism
Political Science

M.A. II, SEMESTER-IV

Compulsory Papers

1. Contemporary International Politics
2. Comparative Politics in South Asia

Optional Papers

1. Election Studies
2. Contemporary Political Thought
3. Foreign Policy of Major Countries
4. Modern Political Analysis
5. Administrative Thinkers
7. Issues & Challenges in Indian Administration
8. Gandhi & Post Gandhian Thinkers
9. Comparative Parliamentary Institutions
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## Political Science
### Equivalence: M.A.-II Semester-IV

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Political Science
M.A. II, SEMESTER-III

Compulsory Paper

10. Theory of International Politics

11. Comparative Politics

Optional Papers

1. Foreign Policy & Diplomacy

2. Research Methods in Social Science

12. Communal Harmony & Social Peace

13. Indian Administration

14. Western Political Thought

15. Political Process in North-East States

16. Political Thought on Women

17. State & its Evolution
Compulsory Paper

1. Theory of International Politics

Unit-I: Introduction

(a) Meaning, Nature, Development and Scope of International relations and Politics
(b) Approaches to study of International Relations: Realist, Idealist and Marxist

Unit II: Theories of International Politics

Decision Making theory; Morton Kaplan’s System theory, Game theory; Power cycle theory

Unit III: Concepts:

(a) National Power, Balance of Power, Equilibrium, Collective Security,
(b) Non-Aligned Movement; Cooperation, New International Economic Order.

Unit IV: Conflict and Peace resolution

(a) Nature and scope of peace and conflict studies
(b) Nature and forms of conflict.
(c) Types of War; Disarmament and Arms Control
(d) UN- Peace Keeping Functions

Recommended Books

1) A. Appadurai - National Interest and Non-Alignment, New Delhi, Kalinga Publication, 1999
2) A.A Couloumbis & Wolf - Introduction to International relations: power and Justice
5.) Vinaykumar Malhotra - International Relations.
7) Prem Arora - Comparative Politics and International relations, Bookhives, New Delhi.
9) S. Burchillet. Al., - Theories of International Relations, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001
11) K.W. Deutsch - The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989

2. Comparative Politics

Unit I: Comparative Politics: Evolution, Meaning, Scope & approaches

a) Meaning, nature & Scope of Comparative Politics

b) Traditional approach to the study of Comparative Politics

c) Modern approach to the study of Comparative Politics: Systems approach & Structural Functional approach.

d) Marxist approach to the study of Comparative Politics

Unit II: Constitutionalism: Meaning, development & approaches
a) Liberal democratic approach to Constitutionalism  
b) Socialist approach to Constitutionalism  
c) Developing country’s approach to Constitutionalism  

**Unit III: Federalism: Theory & Practice**  
a) Classical theory of federalism  
b) Federal structures in different political systems  
c) Recent trends in Federalism: Centralization & Separatism  

**Unit IV : Political Parties & Pressure group**  
a) Classification of Political Party System  
b) New Trends in the study of Party System  
c) Classification of groups, role of groups  

**Recommended Books :**  

9. Bara Judith and Mark Pennington (eds) 2009, Comparative Politics, Los Angeles, Sage


Optional Papers

**1. Foreign Policy and Diplomacy**

**Unit I: Nature of Foreign Policy**
- a) Meaning, Nature, Objectives and Formulation of Foreign Policy
- b) Determinants of Foreign Policy, Domestic Policy and Foreign Policy

**Unit II: Process and Administration of Foreign Policy**
- a) Formation of Foreign Policy
- b) Relation between foreign affairs Department and Embassy
c) Impact of media, Public Opinion and Non Governmental Organizations in Policy Making Process.

Unit III: Nature of Diplomacy
a) Nature and Objectives of Diplomacy
b) Recruitment and Training of Diplomacy
c) Qualities of an ideal Diplomat
d) Functions and Changing Role of Diplomat
e) Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities

Unit IV: Types of Diplomacy
a) Secret and open Diplomacy
b) Summit and Conference Diplomacy

Recommended Books:

7. London K. Making
10. Murty Krishna, Dynamics of Diplomacy, National, Delhi, 1968.
15. E. Plischke. Summit Diplomacy
2. Research Methods in Social Science

Unit I- Introduction
a. Meaning of Research, Need for Research.

b. Process of Research

c. Research Methods- Historical, Comparative, Empirical – Normative

Unit II- Techniques of Data Collection
a. Types of Data- Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Sampling, Observation, Survey.

b. Field survey and Library method

c. Selection of Data collection methods

Unit III- Analysis of Data
a. Data Processing and Interpretation.

b. Statistical techniques of Data Analysis

c. Use of Information technology in data analysis

Unit IV- Report writing
a. Thesis and Report Writing, bibliography, footnotes, references,


c. Ethical issues in Social science research, Plagiarism

Recommended Books

3. Dr. Raj Kumar, Methodology & Social Science Research. Book Enclave- Jaipur.
20. P.V. Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research.

3. **Communal Harmony & Social Peace**

**Unit I: Communal Harmony in Indian Tradition**

a) Religion & Culture in Indian Tradition  
b) Philosophy of peace: Upanishads, Buddhism & Jainism  
c) Bhakti Movement
Unit II: Communal Harmony in Modern India
   a) British rule: Challenge to Communal Harmony
   b) Indian Constitution & the rights of the minorities.
   c) The problem of Majoritarianism

Unit III: Nationalism & Communal Harmony
   a) Mahatma Gandhi
   b) Pandit Nehru
   c) Maulana Azad

Unit IV: Communal riots in India
   a) Communal riots in India
   b) Challenge to Communal Harmony: Partition, writing History, migration,
      ethnic diversity, Socio-economic exclusion, Politicization

Recommended Books:

1. Engineer A. Theory of communal riots. Institute of Islamic studies
   Bombay 1990.

2. Afaqne Khan- Gandhi and communal Harmony.

3. Engineer A Gandhiji & Communal Harmony (ED.) 1997 Gandhi
   Peace Foundation

4. Engineer A. Rethinking Issues in Islam 1998 Orient Longman,
   Mumbai

5. Engineer A ,,State Secularism and Religion 1998 Ajanta Books,
   Delhi

6. Rizwan Qaiser, Resisting Colonialism and Communal Politics:
   Maulana Azad and the Making of the Indian Nation, Manohar, Delhi,
   2011

7. Thomas Blom Hansen ,The Saffron Wave:
   Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India

8. Contemporary Politics of Identity, Religion and Secularism
   1999 Ajanta Publication, NewDelhi

9. ‘kSys’kdqekj oa/kksik/\k; & naxks dk bfrgkl (The history of
   Communal riots)


4. Indian Administration.

Unit I- Brief Background of Indian Administrative System:
   a) Ancient and Medieval Indian Administrative System.
   b) Colonial Indian Administrative System.
   c) Constitutional framework:
      i) Features of Parliamentary democracy.
      ii) Indian federalism

Unit II- Organization and Administration of union government.
   a) Prime Minister, Prime Minister’s Office (PMO) and his Cabinet.
   b) Central Secretariat and Cabinet secretariat.
   c) Ministries and Departments.

Unit III- State Government and Administration.
   a) Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers.
   b) Chief Secretary, Secretariat and Directorates.

Unit IV- District Administration:
   a) Collector
   b) Changing Role of Collector.
   c) District Rural Development Agencies

Recommended Books

2. R. K. Arora (Ed.), Indian Administration: Preceptions and Perspectives, Alekh
10. श्रीराम माहेश्वरी“ , भारतीय प्रशासन) ”अनुवाद --- साधना कुलकर्णी ‘( ओरएंट लॉगमन,२००२
15. Dubhashi P. R. Rural Development Administration in India.
18. I. I. P. A. Journals, (IIPA, New Delhi)

5. Western Political Thought

Unit I: Emergence and Evolution of Western Political Thought
  a) Greek Tradition,
  b) Roman Tradition
  c) Secular Tradition

Unit II: Emergence of Modern State
  a) State, Civil Society and Rationality: Hobbes
  b) State, Civil Society and Rationality: Locke
  c) State, Civil Society and Rationality: Rousseau

Unit III: Liberalism, Democracy and Representation
  a) J. Bentham,
  b) J. S. Mill
Unit IV: Critique of Liberal State
   a) Marx
   b) Engels

Recommended Books:
1. Barker, Ernest "Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle"
2. Gewirth, A "Marcellus of Padua and Medieval Political Philosophy" (1951)
4. Bosanquet, Bernard "Philosophical Theory of State"
7. Downton, (jr) and Hart, D: Perspectives on Political Philosophy, Vols. I, II, III
8. Coker, F.: Recent Political Thinkers.
9. McDonald : Western Political Thought
10. Suda, J.P.: History of Political Thought
11. Aveineri, Shlomo: The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx
12. Laski, Harold "Grammar of Politics"

6. Political Process in North-East States

Unit I: Introduction to North-East States
   a) History, Culture & Language
   b) Ethnicity in North-East
   c) Statehood to North-East

Unit II: Party System
   a) National Political Parties
   b) Regional Political Parties

Unit III: Politics of Regionalism
   a) Ethnic Conflicts
   b) Regional movements & movements for separate State
Unit IV: Challenges in North-East States
   a) Terrorism
   b) Alienation from mainstream Politics
   c) Cross border infiltration

Recommended Books :


7. Political Thought on Women

Unit I: Women in Western Political Thought
   a. Plato : female nature & social structure
   b. Aristotle :Women’s place & nature in a functionalist world
   c. Rousseau-The nature of women, equality & freedom for Women

Unit II : Liberal Feminist thought & Marxian feminist thought
   a. John Stuart Mill & Mary Wollstonecraft
   b. August Bebel & Clara Zetkin
   c. Friedrich Engels & Marx

Unit III: Indian Political Thought on Women
   a. Pandita Ramabai & Ramabai Ranade
   b. Mahatma Phule and Tarabai Shinde
   c. Gandhi and Prema Kantak

Unit IV: Anti-Caste Political Thought on Women
   a. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
   b. Periyar Naicker

Recommended Books :

1) Okin Susan Moller,1979,Women in Western Political Thought Princeton University Press, New Jersey


4) Women Writing in India (ed)Susie Tharu and K. Lalita

5) Women and Social Reform in Modern India, (ed) Sumit Sarkar and Tanika Sarkar

6) Stri Asmitecha Aavishkar ekonisavey Shatak, Part 1,2&3

7) Prema Kanthak- Mahatma Gandhi Correspondence Oxford University Press.

8) Meera Kosambi Pandita Ramabai and her times, Oxford University Press.


18) Ramabai, Pandita, The High-Caste Hindu Woman, Bombay: Maharashtra Board of Literature & Culture, 1981 (1st edn, 1887)

8. State & its Evolution

Unit –I: Introduction
   a) Meaning, Origin & Evolution of State
   b) Characteristics of Modern State

Unit-II: Models of State
   a) Monarchy
   b) Liberal
   c) Socialist
   d) Police State

Unit III: Welfare State
   a) Need & Importance of Welfare State
   b) Decline of Welfare State

Unit IV: State & Globalization
   a) Challenges to State sovereignty
   b) New Dimensions in National Security
   c) Shrinking of State

Recommended Books:


9. Comparative Federalism

Unit I: Theory of Federalism

a) Meaning & Origin of Federalism

b) Prerequisites of Federalism & Constitutional provisions

c) Types of Federalism

Unit II: Political institutions in Federalism

a) Legislature

b) Executive
c) Judiciary

Unit III: Centre & State relations

a) Legislative Relations between the centre and States

b) Administrative relations between the Centre & States

c) Financial relations between the Centre & States

Unit IV: Recent trends in Federalism

a) Centralization & Separatism

b) Impact of globalization on Federalism

Recommended Books:

1. Aiyer S.P. –Federalism and Social Change
3. Finer H.- Theory and Practice of Modern Government
4. Wheare K.C.-Federal Government
5. Hicks G Federalism- Failure and Success A Comparative Study.
7. Michael Burgess ,Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice
   8. Thomas Hueglin, Alan Fenna, Comparative Federalism: A Systematic Inquiry
9. Daniel Halberstam , Comparative Federalism and the Role of the judiciary
10. Durga Das Basu, Comparative federalism
Compulsory Papers

1. Contemporary International Politics
2. Comparative Politics in South Asia

Optional Papers

10. Election Studies
11. Contemporary Political Thought
12. Foreign Policy of Major Countries
13. Modern Political Analysis
14. Administrative Thinkers
15. China: Society, Economy & Polity
16. Issues & Challenges in Indian Administration
17. Gandhi & Post Gandhian Thinkers
18. Comparative Parliamentary Institutions

Compulsory Papers

1. Contemporary International politics

Unit I- Cold War; End of the Cold War and Its Aftermath.
a) Issues in contemporary world politics.
b) Post-Cold War international order and its implications on global governance.

**Unit II- Economic Regionalism versus Globalisation.**
a) Regional Organizations: EU and SAARC;
b) Globalization and the role of transnational corporations (in the political economy of global governance, production, and the environment)
c) Rise of global resistance movements. Diverse north-south interventions

**Unit III- Contemporary Issues I:**
a) Human Rights: Gender, Indigenous and other Ethnic Minorities,
b) Environment and Sustainable Development.

**Unit IV- Contemporary Issues II**
a) International Terrorism, Humanitarian Intervention,
b) The politics of migration, Global Bio politics
c) Global politics and sovereignty of state.

**Recommended Books**

1. Giorgi Sanikidze; Nino Kighuradze Contemporary International Relation “Open Society – Georgia” Foundation; 2001
3. D. Rodrick, The New Global Economy and Developing Countries:

2. **Comparative Politics in South Asia**

(With reference to Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan)
Unit I: Historical Legacy  
  a) Colonial Rule  
  b) Towards independence  
  c) Constitution making  

Unit II: Working of Governmental Institutions  
  a) Legislation  
  b) Executive  
  c) Judiciary  

Unit III: Society & Economy  
  a) Social setting : Caste, ethnicity & minorities  
  b) Social Movements  
  c) Economy & Development  

Unit IV: Politics in the Contemporary Era  
  a) Party Politics  
  b) Challenges to unity & integrity  

Recommended Books  
  2) Bjorkman James W. (ed) 1991, Fundamentalism, Revivalists and Violence in South Asia, Delhi, Manohar  
  3) Bose Sugata and Ayesha Jalal, 1998, Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy, New Delhi, OUP.  
  6) Phandnis Urmila, 1991, Ethnicity and Nation-Building in South Asia, New Delhi, Manohar.  
  7) SDSA Team, 2008, State of Democracy in South Asia, New Delhi, OUP.  


Optional Papers

1. Election Studies

Unit I: History of Election Studies
   a) Meaning & Importance of Elections and Election studies in Democracy
   b) Election Studies and Psephology
   c) A Brief History of Election Studies in India.

Unit II: Historical overview of Elections in India
   a) Constitutional Provisions
      i. Election Commission
      ii. People’s Representations Act
      iii. Model Code of conduct
   b) An account of Elections in India
   c) Electoral Reforms
   d) Election Funding

Unit III: Research Methods in Election studies
   a) Election observation
   b) Field study
   c) Using aggregate data
   d) Survey Method

Unit IV: Democracy & Elections
   a) Political parties, Elections & Share of the Vote
   b) Elections: Impact of media, socio-economic factors
   c) Electoral Participation: Caste/Class/gender
   d) The voting Patterns: Rural & Urban

Recommended Books:

1) Chopra Kumar, Politics of Election Reforms in India, Mittal pub Delhi, 1989.
9) Suhas Palshikar, 2014, K C Suri, and Yogendra Yadav Edited by Party Competition in Indian States Electoral Politics in Post-Congress Polity, OUP India

2. Contemporary Political Thought

Unit I: Neo Marxism
   a) Gramsci
   b) Herbert Marcuse
   c) J. Habermas

Unit II: Orientalism
   a) Orientalist discourse on India
   b) Edward Said

Unit III: Democratism
   a) Isaiah Berlin
   b) C.B. Macpherson
   c) Karl Popper

Unit IV: Justice and Liberty
   a) John Rawls
   b) Fredrick Hayek
   c) Robert Nozick

Recommended Books:

4) Parekh B. Contemporary Political thinkers, Oxford University, press, 1982.
5) John Rawl’s, Political Liberalism
6) Berlin I. Four concepts of Liberty, Oxford University, press, 1974
7) Dwonkin D. Taking rights Seriously
8) E. Said- Orientalism, Oxford University, Press, 2006
9) Finlayson, A. (Ed) contemporary Political thought Edimberg University, press, Edimberg, 2003

3. Foreign Policy of Major Countries

Unit I - Foreign policy of USA
a) Historical overview
b) Foreign Policy of USA during Cold War
c) Foreign Policy of USA during Globalization
d) USA and Unipolar/multipolar world

Unit II - Foreign policy of Russia
a) Historical overview
b) Foreign Policy of Russia after 1991
c) Russia in World Politics
d) Russia and Contemporary issues

Unit III - Foreign policy of China
a) Historical overview
b) Foreign Policy of China after 1949
c) Foreign Policy of China in post Cold War era
d) China in world politics
Unit IV - Foreign policy of Brazil

a) Historical overview
b) Foreign Policy of Brazil
c) Foreign Policy of Brazil in Globalization era
d) Brazil in world politics

Recommended Books

1. Dutt, V.P, Chinese Foreign Policy
2. Morgenthau, H.O, Political Among Nation
3. Jacobason Harold K., American Foreign Policy
4. M.S.Coran, Soviet Foreign Policy Since World War-II

4. Modern Political Analysis

Unit I: Introduction
a) Emergence of Modern Political Analysis
b) Major Theoretical Approaches to the Study of Political Analysis: Lasswell, Easton, and Almond
c) Behaviouralism and Post Behaviouralism

Unit II: Political Culture
a) Meaning and Characteristics of Political Culture
b) Types of Political Culture and Sub Cultures
c) Political Culture- Elites and Political Leadership  
d) Political Culture and the issue of Political Stability and Change

**Unit III: Political Socialization and Political Communication**  
a) Nature and Essential Implications of political socialization  
b) Major Agents of Political Socialization  
c) Political Communication-Karl Deustch’ theory  
d) Elements, types and techniques of Political communication  

**Unit IV: Political Development and Political Modernization**  
a) Lucian Pye’s “Development Syndrome”  
b) David Apter’s Paradigm of the Developing Countries  
c) Samuel Huntington’s Political Order and Political Decay

**Recommended Books**


5. Administrative Thinkers

**Unit I: Classical School of Thought**
- F.W. Taylor
- Henri Fayol

**Unit II: Behavioural School of Thought**
- Elton Mayo
- Herbert Simon

**Unit III: Socio-Psychological School of Thought**
- Chris Argyris
- Abraham Maslow

**Unit IV: Bureaucratic School of Thought**
- Max Weber
- Fred Riggs

**Recommended Books**


6. China - Society, Economy and Polity
Unit-I Introduction
  a) Brief history and culture of China
  b) Stages in the Development of the Chinese Polity- 1911 revolution and 1949 revolution

Unit-II The Political System
  a) Nature of the Chinese State
  b) Constitutional Framework and the Political Process
  c) Governmental Structure: Role of the NPC, State Council, 
  e) The PLA: Structure, Strategy and Political Role

Unit-III Development Strategies
  a) The First Five Year Plan, The Great Leap Forward and Cultural Revolution
  b) Reform and Open Door Policy: Rural reforms, the policy on township and Village Industries; Reform Of State Enterprises, Role of Foreign Investment: Socio-Economic Implications of the Reform Policies.

Unit-IV China and the world
  a) Chinese dominance in Asia
  b) China in global market

Recommended Books :


7. **Issues & Challenges in Indian Administration**

**Unit I - Politicization of Administration**

a) Tensions between Governor and Chief Minister  
b) Article 371 and Special Provisions for States – Maharashtra, Gujarat, Assam, Andhra Pradesh   
c) Tensions between Bureaucrats and Leaders at Centre and State Level

**Unit II - Challenges in Administration**

a) Good Governs  
b) Orientation and Training to Bureaucrats  
c) Infrastructure and Record Keeping  
d) Corruption

**Unit III - Administrative Reforms and Trends**

a) Overview of Administrative Reforms in India  
b) Right to Information (RTI)  
c) Citizen’s Charter and Social Audit  
d) e-Goverence, m-Goverence etc and Experiments in ICT – Maharashtra, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh and Kerala  
e) Lokpal and Lokayukta
Unit IV - Globalization and its impact on Indian Administration
  a) Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP), Special Economic Zone (SEZ), Corridors
  b) Policies of Build, Own, Operate and Transfer (BOOT), Public Private Partnership, New Public Management Cell (NPMC) etc.

Recommended Books

3. Avasthi & Avasthi, India Administrative, Agra, Laxminarain Aggrwal, twelth Edt. 2006
9. Dubhashi P. R. Rural Development Administration in India.
12. श्रीराम माहेश्वरी, “भारतीय प्रशासन” (अनुवाद --- साधना कुलकर्णी ), ऊर्फ़ लोगमन, 2002

8. Gandhi & Post Gandhi an Thinkers

Unit 1: Mahatma Gandhi
  a) Satyagraha, Sarvodaya & Gramrajya
  b) Development of Gandhi’s in India

Unit 2: Vinoba Bhave
  a) Sarvodaya, bhoodan
  b) Samyayog, Lokniti
Unit 3: Dada Dharmadhikr
   a) Sarvodaya
   b) Stree- purush Sahajeevan

Unit 4: Dr. Ram Manohar Lohis
   a) Caste & language & Indian Politics
   b) Synthesis of Gandhian & Socialism

Recommended Books

2) Bhattacharjee A.- Political Biography of Jai Prakash Narayan.
3) fouksck& yksduhrh] ija/kke izdk'ku] o/kkZ-
4) fouksck& loksZn; lekt o LojkT;'kkL=] ija/kke izdk'ku]
   o/kkZ-
5) fouksck& vfgalk dh [kkst] ija/kke izdk'ku] o/kkZ-
6) yksfog; k l-e-&Hkk"kk vkf.k tkr& lRrk/kkjh oxkZP;k gkrkrhy
   nksu ‘kL=s-
7) /kekZf/kdkjh nknk] loksZn;n’kZu] ija/kke izdk’ku] o/kkZ] 1972-

9. Comparative Parliamentary Institutions

Unit I: Historical survey of development of parliamentary Institutions,
   a) Conventions and making of constitution by Constituent assembly
   b) Emergence and nature of Bi-Cameralism.

Unit II: Parliament in different political systems
a) Parliament in Parliamentary system
b) Parliament in Presidential system
c) Parliament in Swiss system

Unit III : Formation of the government
a) The office of Prime Minister- his positions and powers
b) The Principle of collective responsibility in the working of the cabinet.

Unit IV: Function of the Parliament
a) Parliamentary control over government
b) The role of parliamentary committees
c) Legislative and Judicial powers of parliament

Recommended Books :
1) Laski H.J. Parliamentary government in England
3) Jennings I Cabinet Government
4) Mackintosh J. Parliament and Social Democracy
5) Maheshvari S.R.Indian Parliamentary System
6) H. Kerr, Switzerlan : Social cleavages and Partisa Politics, Sage, 1976
8) Blondel J. Comparative Legislatures Eaglewood cliffs prentice hall, 1976
9) Fines S. E. Comparative Government Harmondsworth 1973
10) Olson D. Legislative Institutions Comparative study Armonk, Sharpe. 1994