HISTORY
REVISED SYLLABUS FOR M.A. Part-II(SEM. III & IV)
Introduced from June 2014

Semester – III (compulsory Papers)

HS - 301 Historiography Development & Recent Trends
HS – 302 Modern World (1901-1945)

(Optional Papers)

HS – 303 Indian Women through the Ages
HS – 304 History of China (1901-1949)
HS – 305 Tourism : Principles and Practices
HS – 306 Theory and Concept of Museology
HS – 307 Economic History of 19th Century India
HS – 308 Rise of Japan
HS – 309 Ancient Societies- America & Europe
HS – 310 History of Science & Technology in Europe

Semester IV (Compulsory Papers)

HS – 401 History: Its Method and Practice

(Optional Papers)

HS – 403 Indian Women in 20th Century
HS – 404 Communist China (1949-2000)
HS – 405 Application of Tourism in History (South India)
HS – 406 Museology: Methods and Field Study
HS – 407 Peasant Movements in India
HS – 408 Japan since 1945
HS – 409 Ancient Afro-Asian Societies
HS – 410 History of Science & Technology in India
HS – 411 History of Arab-Israel Conflict
HS – 412 Contemporary Maharashtra (1960-2000)
Unit 1: Development of History-writing
a) Ancient: Greek, Roman, Indian
b) Medieval: Arab, Muslims
c) Modern: Enlightenment, Positivists

Unit 2: Main currents of Modern Indian Historiography
a) Indologists: William Jones
b) Imperialist: James Mill
c) Nationalist: K. P. Jayswal,

Unit 3: Debates in History
a) Modernity and its Philosphic Version
b) Orientalism
c) Post Modernism in History

Unit 4: Eminent Philosophers
a) Hegel
b) Karl Mark
c) E. H. Carr

Suggested Readings:
3) Philosophies of History, Burns R Hugh Picard, 2000
5) Walsh Whtt. – An introduction to the philosophy of History 1951.
6) Langlois and Seignobos – An introduction to the study of History 1960
8) S. P. Sen – Historians and Historiography in Modern India, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta 1973
HS – 302 Modern World (1901 – 1945)

Unit I: Legacy of 19th Century

a) Imperialism- Causes & Effects

Unit II: First World War

a) Causes
b) Course
c) Effects: League of Nations

Unit III: World between two wars

a) Great Depression : Causes and Consequences
b) Rise of Dictatorships: Italy
c) Rise of Dictatorships: Germany

Unit IV: Second World War

a) Causes
b) Course
c) Effects

List of Reference Books

3) Suxena N.S., 20th Century World History, Anmol Publication Delhi
5) Joshi P.S., Gholkar S.V., History of Modern World
7) Lowe N., Modern World History, Low Norman, Mastering
9) Kim Y.H., Twenty Years of Crisis : The Cold War.
10) Sharp W.R ., Contemporary International Politics.
HS – 303 Indian Women through the Ages

Unit 1: Introduction
a) Perspective of study
b) Evaluation of Sources: Ancient Period
c) Evaluation of Sources: Medieval Period

Unit 2: Status of Women: Customary and legal
a) Ancient period
b) Medieval Period
c) Tribal society

Unit 3: Women and Education
a) Ancient period
b) Medieval Period
c) Maratha Period

Unit 4: Debates on position of Women
a) A. S. Altekar
b) Uma Chakravarti
c) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

Suggested Readings:
5. Swami Madhavamda & Majumdar R. C. (Ed.)- Great Women in India, Advaita Ashram, Kolkatta, 1953
6. Dr. Mukherjee Soma Royal Mughal Ladies, Gyan Publishing House Delhi 2002
7. Dr. Patil Padmaja & Dr. Jadhav Shobhana, Women in Indian History, Phadake Prakashan, Kolhapur, 2011.
HS – 304 History of China (1901-1949)

Unit- 1: End of Manchu Regime
a) Open Door Policy (1900)
b) Dr. Sun- Yet- Sen
c) Chinese Revolution of 1911

Unit- 2: China & First World War
a) Yang- Shi- Kai
b) Twenty one Demands
c) Post War Development

Unit- 3: Nationalist China
a) Chiang-kai-shake
b) Internal reform and
  c) Sino- Japan War II

Unit- 4: Civil War
a) Early activities of CCP till 1939
b) Civil War
c) Causes of Nationalist Defeat

Suggested Readings :-
1. Jean Chesneau- China the people's republic 1949-76 (Random House Inc. 1979)
5. B. E. Shinde- Mao, Zedong and the communist politics-- 1927-78
1. **Concepts. Terminology.**
   a) Importance of tourism as Industry.
   b) Meaning. Definition. Tourism. Tourists. Traveller
   c) Main Characteristics of Tourism.

2) **Basic Components of Tourism.**
   a) Attractions.
   b) Accessibility
   c) Accommodation and Food.

3) **Historical Background.**
   a) Ancient and Medieval Europe and India.
   b) Birth of Tourism. Modern Era.
   c) Impact of Tourism- Political, Social, Economic, Cultural, Environmental.

4) **Tourism and Personality Development.**
   a) Effective Communication Skills
   b) Guiding Skills.
   b) Hospitality Skills.

**Suggested Reading.**
Ashok Aima. Contemporary Trends in Tourism and Hospitality
Chris Cooper and Fletcher. Tourism: Principles and Practices
Douglas Pierce. Tourism Today: A Geographical Analysis
Jitendra K. Sharma. Contemporary Tourism and Hospitality Management
Nash D. Hosts and Guests. Anthropology of Tourism.
Manohar Puri. Tourism and Hotel Industry.
Manorama Year books.
Rwanda: Language, Communication Skills shape the Tourism Sector
Vijayakumar Gupta Tourism in India.
1. Introduction:
   a. Definition of Museums & Museology
   b. Types of Museums
   c. Importance of Museums

2. History of Museums
   a. World
   b. India
   c. Impact of Museums

3. Communication & Public Relations
   a. Display
   b. Guidance
   c. Publication

4. Importance of Museology for historical study
   a. Definition of historical museums & their educational responsibility
   b. Types of historical museums: War-Weapons, Archaeological, Tribal, Ancient Art, Memorial etc.
   c. Significance

List of References:
Nigam, M.L., Fundamentals of Museology
Ghosh, D.P, Studies in Museology
Basu, J.N., Indian Museums and Movement
Bhatnagar, Anupama, Museums, Museology and New Museology
Jain, Sanjay, Museum and Museology
Bedekar, V.H., New Museology and Indian Museums
HS – 307 Economic History of 19th Century India

Unit 1: Introduction
a) Issues and Problems
b) Marxist Perception of Indian History; The exploitative Thesis
c) Indian Economy on the eve of British Conquest

Unit 2: Agrarian Settlements and their impact
a) Permanent Settlement in Bengal
b) Rayatwari Settlement in Deccan
c) Mahalwari Settlement in Central India
d) Commercialization of Agriculture

Unit 3: Industry
a) De-industrialization Thesis
b) Rise of Heavy Industry- Cotton and Jute, Railways
c) Rise of Working class movement

Unit 4: Trade
a) Nature and Distribution
b) Tariff Policy
c) Drain of Wealth and British overseas trade

Suggested Readings
6) Charlesworth Neil, Peasant & Imperial Rule, Cambridge, 1985
7) Bhattacharya S.(Ed.), Essays In Modern Indian Economic History, Indian History Congress, 1989
8) Rajat Ray, Industrialization in India, Oxford University Press, 1979
HS – 308 Rise of Japan (1960-1945)

Unit-1 Meiji Restoration
   a) End of Feudalism
   b) Constitutional changes
   c) Military and Educational reforms

Unit- 2 Rise of Militarism
   a) Russo- Japan war
   b) Sino- Japan war
   c) Occupation of Korea

Unit- 3 Japan and First World War
   a) Militarism
   b) Paris peace Conference
   c) Washington Conference

Unit- 4 Japan and II World war
   a) Occupation of Manchuria
   b) Second Sino-Japan war
   c) Japan in Second World War

Suggested Readings :-
1. K. S. Latourette- The History of Japan (1966)
3. B. R. Chaterjee- Modern Japan (Meerut 1966)
5. E. O. Reischauer- Japan the story of a Nation (New York, 1970)
6. M. D. David- History of Japan
HS-309 Ancient Societies - America and Europe

1. European Stone Age
   a. Terminology and Periodization
   b. Hunting-Gathering and Tool-making,
   c. Food-Production and early Settlements

2. Andean (South American) Civilizations
   a. Norte Chico and The Moche Civilisation
   b. Nazca
   c. Tiwanaku State

3. Ancient Greece
   a. City-States
   b. Society-Economy
   c. Religion-Culture

4. Ancient Rome
   a. Republic and Empire
   b. Society-Economy
   c. Religion-Culture

List of References:
Gordon Child, The Dawn of European Civilization
K. Bruhns, Ancient South America
A.L. Kolata The Tiwanaku: Portrait of an Andean Civilization
M. El Moseley, The Incas and their Ancestors: The Archaeology of Peru
C. Baily, The Legacy of Rome
M. I. Finlay, The Ancient Greeks
N. Lewis & M. Reinhold, Roman Civilization, Two Volumes
Unit 1: Introduction
Definition of science and technology
Philosophy of science
Science and technology in ancient civilizations

Unit 2: Renaissance and Science
Dark age
New discoveries
Copernican revolution

Unit 3: Rise of modern Science and Technology
Galileo, Newton
Industrial Revolution
Impact in 19th century
Unit 4: Scientific progress in 20th century
Important scientific discoveries
Technological development
Impact on 20th century World

Suggested Readings
3) D. Raina & S. Irfan Habib (Ed.), "Situating the History of Science: Dialogues with Joseph Needham", Oxford University Press, 1999
SEM. IV

HS – 401 History: Its Method and Practice

Unit 1: Nature of Sources (Data)

a) Literary

b) Archaeological

c) Oral

Unit 2: Data collection

a) Acquisition of data: Archives/Record office, Museums

b) Interview, Questionnaire, Survey

c) Newspapers, Radio, TV, Documentaries, Internet

Unit 3: Process of Writing History

a) Selection of topic

b) Preparation of proposal/outline

c) Data Analysis: Internal and External Criticism

Unit 4: Presentation

a) Foot/End notes,

b) Index & Bibliography

c) Use of computer

Suggested Readings :-


10. Langlois and Seignobos – An introduction to the study or History 1960

Unit I: UNO
a) Genesis, Objectives & Establishment
b) Functions
c) Its Role in maintaining the world peace

Unit II: Cold War and its effects
a) Concept of Cold War
b) Pacts and Treaties: NATO, CENTO, ANZUS, WARSAW.
c) Non-aligned Movement

Unit III: West Asia
a) Palestine Problem & Arab-Israel Wars
b) Oil Diplomacy
c) Iran – Iraq war

Unit IV: Disintegration of Socialist block and USA
a) Disintegration of socialist Block
b) Emergence of USA as World Power
c) Globalization: Merit and Demerit

List of Reference Books

14) Suxena N.S., 20th Century World History, Anmol Publication Delhi
16) Joshi P.S., Ghokkar S.V., History of Modern World
18) Lowe N., Modern World History, Low Norman, Mastering
20) Kim Y.H., Twenty Years of Crisis: The Cold War.
21) Sharp W.R., Contemporary International Politics.
HS – 403 Indian Women in 20th Century

Unit 1: Social Reform Movements and Women in 19th Century
a) Bengal
b) Maharashtra
c) Success and failure

Unit 2: Freedom Movement and Women participation
a) Emergence of Women organizations
b) Gandhian Movement
c) Peasant & Workers Movements

Unit 3: Women in Independent India
a) Indian Constitution and women
b) Post Independent women’s organizations
c) Educational progress

Unit 4: Concept of Feminism
a) Definitions
b) Survey of Approaches: Liberal and Marxist
c) Development of Feminist Movement

Suggested Readings:
7. Dr. Patil Padmaja & Dr. Jadhav Shobhana, Women in Indian History, Phadake Prakashan, Kolhapur. 2011
HS – 404 Communist China (1949- 2000)

Unit -1 Establishment of People's Republic of China
a) Civil War and its aftermath
b) Economic Rehabilitation & Law Reforms
c) Five Year Plan (1952 -1957)

Unit- 2 China in Transition
a) Great Leap forwards
b) Cultural Resolution
c) Estimate of Mao

Unit- 3 Post Mao China
a) Deng-Xiao Ping
b) Economic Reformations
c) Gang of Four

Unit-4 Chinese Foreign Policy
a) Sino-USA relation
b) Sino- USSR relation
c) Relation with India

Suggested Readings
L H, M, Vinacke-A History of the Far East in Modern Times
3. K. M. Panikkar-Asia and Western Dominance
5. DevendraKaushik- China and the third world (New Delhi, 1975)
HS – 405 Application of Tourism in History (South India)

1. Background (in Brief)
   a. Geographical
   b. Political: Ancient, Medieval
   c. Religious

2. Brief Study of Selected Places/Monuments: Deccan
   a. Maharashtra: Ajanta-Ellora Temple Complex, Khidrapur, Daulatabad, Janjira, Raigad
   b. Goa: Churches in Old Goa
   c. Karnataka: Badami-Pattadakal-Aihole Complex, Halebidu-Bellur, Hampi, Bijapur, Bidar

3. Brief Study of Selected Places/Monuments: South India
   a. Tamil Nadu: Shore Temple and Rath Temple-Mahabalipuram, Brihadeshvara Temple-Tanjaur, Minakshi Temple-Madurai,
   b. Andhra Pradesh: Warangal, Golkonda

4. Pilgrimages and Festivals
   a. Maharashtra: Pandharpur
   b. Goa: Carnival
   c. Karnataka: Mysore-Dasara,
   d. Andhra Pradesh: Tirupati
   a. Tamil Nadu: Pongal
   b. Kerala: Onam

List of References:
Brown, Percy, Indian Architecture (Hindu and Buddhist)
Brown, Percy, Islamic Architecture
Minichandan Kuran, Kerala: Jewel on the coast
A Veghese, Gods on move: Architecture and Rituals in South India
M. Adinarayanan, Decorative Arts of South Indian Temples
Patankar, Pandurang (in Marathi) Chala Dakshin Bharatachya Sahalila
Mate, M.S. (in Marathi), Prachin Kalabharati
Mate, M.S. (in Marathi), Madhyayugin Kalabharati
Gunaji, Milind (in Marathi) Amacha Goa
1. Acquisition & Documentation  
a. Methods of Acquisition  
b. Cataloguing, Registry maintenance  
c. Digital Documentation  

2. Preservation & Conservation  
a. General Principles & Concept  
b. Factors responsible for alteration/deterioration of objects  
c. Basic preventive and curative measures  

3. Study of Selected Museums in India (National)  
a. National Museum, New Delhi  
b. Salarjung Museum, Hyderabad  
c. Prince of Wales Museum, Mumbai  

4. Study of Selected Museums in India (Regional)  
a. Rural Museum, Kaneri  
b. Raja Kelkar Museum, Pune  
c. Deccan College Archaeological Museum, Pune  

List of References:  
Zaheer. M., Museum Management Accessioning, Indexing, Custody, Labelling and verification of objects  
Morley, Grace, Organisation of Museum (Practical Advice) UNESCO  
Aiyappan, A. and Satyamurti, S.T, Hand book of Museum Technique  
Bhomick, S.K., Protection and Conservation of Museum Collection  
Ghosh, Arun, Conservation and Restoration of cultural heritage  
O. P. Agraval (Trans. in Marathi by Dev), Kalavastu ani Granthalaya Sahityache Jatan
Unit 1: Introduction
a) Issues
b) Agrarian Structure and Peasant Revolts
c) Approaches- Nationalist and Subaltern

Unit 2: Colonial State and Peasants
a) Land Revenue Systems
b) Credit
c) Transformation of Agrarian Economy

Unit 3: Peasant Revolts in 19th Century
a) Indigo revolt
b) Pabna revolt
c) Deccan Riots

Unit 3: Peasants and freedom struggle
a) Gandhian movements
b) KisanSabha
c) Peasant organization and Left wing in India

Suggested Readings
2) Mridula Mukherjee, Peasants in India's non-violent revolution: practice and theory, Sage,2004
4) D.N. Dhanagare, Peasant movements in India, 1920-1950, OUP, 1983
5) Sumit Sarkar, Modern India Macmillan, New Delhi, 1983
HS – 408 Japan since 1945

Unit- 1 Reconstruction
1. Impact of second world war
2. Macarthur administration (1945-1952)
3. Economic recovery

Unit- 2 Political development
a) Political parties
b) Elections
c) Significant developments, major issues

Unit- 3 Emergence as economic power
a) Industrial growth
b) Trade and commerce
c) Agriculture

Unit- 4 Japan's relation with other countries
a) U.S.A.
b) U.S.S.R.
c) Arab world role in International politics

Suggested Readings :-
1. K. S. Latourette- The History of Japan (1966)
3. B. R. Chaterjee- Modern Japan (Meerut 1966)
5. E. 0. Reischchauer --Japan the story of a Nation (New York, 1970)
6. M. D. David- History of Japan
HS – 409 Ancient Afro-Asian Societies

1. Egyptian Civilization
   a. Society-Economy
   b. Religion-Culture
   c. Art-Architecture

2. Mesopotamian Civilization
   a. Sumerian
   b. Babylonian
   c. Assyrian

3. Chinese Civilization
   a. Society-Economy
   b. Religion-Culture
   c. Philosophy

4. Indus Valley
   a. Layout of the Cities
   b. Society-Economy
   c. Religion-Culture

List of References:
J. A. Wilson, The Culture of Egypt
Elaporte, Mesopotamia
William Watson, Early Civilization in China
Li Chi, Ancient China
Bridget Allchin, The Rise of Civilizations in India and Pakistan
HS – 410 History of Science and Technology in India

Unit 1: Ancient India
Technology of Indus Valley Civilisation
Scientific thought in Ancient India
Mathematics, Medicine, Astronomy

Unit 2: Technological Changes in Medieval India
Agriculture
Industry- textile, metal and shipping
Indian response to European technology

Unit 3: Colonial India
Traditional science and technology
Impact of the West
Indian contribution to science and technology

Unit 4: Independent India
Legacy of colonial rule
State policy
Major achievements

Suggested Readings
1) D. Chattopadhaya, "History of Science & technology in Ancient India", Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd., 1986
2) A.K. Baig (Ed.), "History of Technology in India", I.N.S.A., 1997
3) D.M. Bose, S.N. Sen & B.V. Subrayappa, "A concise history of science in India", Indian National Science Academy, 1971
8) Gyan Prakash, Another Reason: Science and The Imagination of Modern India, Oxford University Press, 1999
HS – 411 History of Arab-Israel Conflict in 20th Century

Unit 1: Creation of Israel

Zionist Movement

British Policy

Arab-Israel War (1948)

Unit 2 – Second Arab-Israel War (1956)

Suez Crisis

Role of Nasser

Consequences

Unit 3 – Third Arab-Israel War (1967)

Palestine Liberation Organization

Nature of conflict in 1960

Consequences

Unit 4 – Arab-Israel Wars of 1973 and 1982

Golda Meir and war of 1973

Arab-Israel War of 1982 – causes and effects

Problems and developments after 1982 war

Suggested readings:-

1. Edgar O Balance, The Arab-Israel war, 1948, Faber and Faber, 1956
2. Michael B Oren, Origins of second Arab-Israel war, Rutledge, 1992
3. Elizabeth Monroe, Anthony Farrar-Hockely, The Irab-Israel War, October 1973 Background and Events, International Institute of Strategic Studies, 1974
HS – 412 Contemporary Maharashtra (1960-2000)

Unit 1: Political Developments
a) Major political parties and Leadership
b) Panchayat Raj
c) Outstanding issues- border dispute, inter-state water disputes

Unit 2: Development of Agriculture
a) Land reforms
b) Growth of irrigation and cash crops
c) Agro-industries and cooperative movement

Unit 3: Industrial Development
a) Government policy and industrial growth
b) Major industries
c) Problems and impact of industrialization

Unit 4: Educational Progress
a) Review of government policy and educational administration
b) Growth of primary and secondary education
c) Growth of higher and technical education

Suggested Readings:
5) PalshikarSuhas and NitinBirmal (eds), *MaharashtracheRajkaran*, Pratima, Pune.
7) Baviskar B.S. and Attwood Donald (eds.), *Finding the Middle Path: Polilica/ Economy of Cooperation in Rural India*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 1995
8) Bhole and Bedkiyal, *Badalta Maharashtra* (Marathi), Dr.BabasahebAmbekarAkademySatara, 2003
9) MehandaleVishwasrao, YeshwantraoteVilasrao, AnubandhPrakashan, Pune, 2007