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# SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR.

**Bachelor of Arts Part-II Economics**  
**Syllabus for Semester System**

(i.e. from June 2011 ) Onwards

# Nature of Question Paper

## B.A. Part II ECONOMICS, PAPER II, III and IDS

**University Examination: 40 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 10 Marks**

### Nature of University Examination Question Paper for following Papers

Sem.- III & IV (Total- 40 Marks)

Question -1	Objective (Multiple Choice)	05 Mark
Question -2	Short Note (3 Out of 5)	15 Mark
Question -3	Broad question (2 Out of 3)	20 Mark

टीप : सदर प्रश्नपत्रिकेचे स्वरूप बी.ए.भाग-2 भूगोल व बी.ए.भाग-2 गृहशास्त्र या विषयांनाही लागू राहिल.

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR  
REVISED SYLLABUS FOR BA PART II ECONOMICS  
To be introduced from June 2011  
Semester III

**MACRO ECONOMICS PART I (PAPER III)**

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO MACRO ECONOMICS (15 periods)**

- 1.1 Meaning , Nature, Scope of Macro Economics
- 1.2 Open Economy Macro Economics

**UNIT II: NATIONAL INCOME (15 periods)**

- 2.1 Meaning and Different Concepts of National Income: GDP. GNP. NNP, National Income at Constant Prices and Current Prices
- 2.2 Methods of Measuring National Income: Product, Income, Expenditure
- 2.3 Difficulties in Measuring National Income

**UNIT III: MONEY (15 periods)**

- 3.1 Meaning and Functions of Money
- 3.2 Theories of Value of Money: Quantity Theory of Money: Transactions Approach and Cash Balance Approach
- 3.3 Theories for Demand for Money – Fisher, Keynes and Friedman

**UNIT IV: OUTPUT AND EMPLOMENT (15 periods)**

- 4.1 Say's Law of Markets
- 4.2 Classical Theory of Employment
- 4.3 Keynesian Theory of Employment
- 4.4 Consumption Function, Investment Multiplier, Investment Function

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1) Jhingan, M.L. , Macroeconomic Policy, Konark Publishers, Delhi
- 2) Mithani, D.M. , Monetary Theory, Vora and Company, Mumbai
- 3) Vaish, M.C. , Monetary Theory, Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra
- 4) Shapiro, E, Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi
- 5) Ackley, G. , Macro Economics: Theory and Policy, Mackmillan , New York
- 6) Jha R., Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Wiley Eastern Ltd. , New Delhi.

## Semester IV

### **MACRO ECONOMICS PART II – (PAPER V)**

#### **UNIT I: TRADE CYCLES: (15 periods)**

- 1.1 Meaning, Characteristics, Phases
- 1.2 Theories of Trade Cycles: Hawtrey, Schumpeter, Keynes
- 1.3 Control of Trade Cycles

#### **UNIT II: THEORY OF PUBLIC FINANCE: (15 periods)**

- 2.1 Meaning nature and scope of Public finance
- 2.2 Principle of Maximum Social Advantage
- 2.3 Public wants and Public goods

#### **UNIT III: PUBLIC REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE: (15 periods)**

- 3.1 Taxation: Meaning, Canons, Direct and Indirect taxes merits and demerits
- 3.2 Public Debt: Meaning, Sources, Importance
- 3.3 Public Expenditure: Meaning, Types, Causes of rapid growth
- 3.4 Deficit Financing: Meaning, Methods of financing, Effects

#### **UNIT IV: ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT (15 periods)**

- 4.1 Meaning of Economic Development, Indicators of Development
- 4.2 Distinction between Economic Development and Economic Growth
- 4.3 Economic Growth and Technical progress

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1) Lekhi, R.K., Public Finance, Kalyani Publishers,  
Ludhiyana
- 2) Tyagi, B.P., Public Finance, Jai Prakash Nath & Co. ,  
Meerat
- 3) Mithani, D.M. , Monetary Theory, Vora and Company,  
Mumbai
- 4) Jhingan, M.L., Economics of Development and Planning,  
Vrinda Publications Pvt. Limited, Delhi

**INDIAN ECONOMY (Paper –IV)  
Semester- II**

**UNIT - 1: FEATURES NATUREAL ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE**

**(15 Periods)**

- 1.1) Characteristics of Indian Economy - Natural Resources - Land, Water, Forest Resources and Minerals. Need for Sustainable Development.
- 1.2) Indian Population: Size and Growth, Birth rate and Death rate,
- 1.3) Indian Population: Density, Literacy, Sex composition, Age composition, Occupational Distribution, Rural Urban Population- Life expectancy
- 1.4) Population Policy

**UNIT – II: HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (15 periods)**

- 2.1) Human Development Index (HDI): Concept and Meaning, Indicators, Importance
- 2.2) Gender Related Development Index (GDI):
- 2.3) Human Poverty Index (HPI)
- 2.4) HDI - Inter country and inter state comparison

**UNIT – III: AGRICULTURAL SECTOR (15 periods)**

- 3.1 Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy
- 3.2 Agricultural Productivity- Causes and remedies for low productivity
- 3.3 Need for Second Green Revolution
- 3.4 Rural Indebtedness and Farmers Suicides

**UNIT – IV: INDUSTRY AND SERVICE SECTOR (15 periods)**

- 4.1 Industrial Policy changes - 1956, 1991
- 4.2 Industrial Development after 1991 – Public Sector, Private sector, Multinational Corporations
- 4.3 Growing Importance of Service Sector
- 4.4 Changing Profile of Banks and Financial Institutions since 1991

## References

- 1) Planning Commission, Government of India, New Delhi ,
  - i) Tenth Five Year Plan: 2002-2007
  - ii) Elventh Five Year Plan: 2007-2012
- 2) Kirit S. Parikh & R..Radhakrishna (Ed.) , India Development Report, 2002
- 3) Governmenmt of India, Ministry of Finance, New Delhi, Economic Survey, Various Issues
- 4) Dutt R. and Sundaram K.P.M., (2009), Indian economy
- 5) Mishra and Puri, (2009) Indian Economy
- 6) World Development Report, Various Issues



## **ECONOMY OF MAHARASHTRA, Paper VI Semester- IV**

### **UNIT-I: PHYSICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURES (15 periods)**

- 1.1) Physical : Soil, Climate, Rainfall, Rivers, Minerals
- 1.2) Economic: Transport, Communication and Energy
- 1.3) Social : Education, Health, Housing, Drinking Water

### **UNIT-II: POPULATION (15 periods)**

- 2.1) Features- Size and Growth, Birth rate and Death rate, Density, Literacy, Sex composition, Age composition, Occupational Distribution, Rural Urban Population- Life expectancy
- 2.2) Migration: Types, Causes, Effects and Remedies
- 2.3) Population Policy 2001

### **UNIT- III: AGRICULTURE (15 periods)**

- 3.1) Land Utilisation Pattern, Area under different Crops, Changes in Cropping Pattern
- 3.2) Major crops and their productivity
- 3.3) Trends in Pulses and Oilseeds Production
- 3.4) Horticulture and Floriculture Production

### **UNIT- IV INDUSTRIES (15 periods)**

- 4.1) Agro Based Industrial Policy of Maharashtra
- 4.2) Agro Processing Industries - Sugar, Dairy and Fruits
- 4.3) Industrial Dispersal Policy of Maharashtra
- 4.4) Problem of Regional Imbalances in Maharashtra

### **References:**

1. Government of Maharashtra, Maharashtra Human Development Report – 2002
2. Government of Maharashtra, Department of Economics and Statistics, Economic Survey, Various issues
3. Dastane , Santosh, Maharashtra , Various issues
4. Solunke R.S. Economy of Maharashtra

, Sem-III

LABOUR WELFARE Part-I (IDS) Paper-I

UNIT-I : INTRODUCTION TO LABOUR WELFARE : (15 Periods)

- 1-1 Labour Welfare; Meaning, definition
- 1-2 Scope and objectives
- 1-3 Methods and importance
- 1-4 Social welfare and Social work

UNIT II : ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF LABOUR WELFARE (15 periods)

- 2-1 UK
- 2-2 USSR
- 2-3 India

UNIT III : LABOUR PROBLEMS (15 periods)

- 3-1 Meaning, definition and Importance of study
- 3-2 Classification of labour problems

UNIT IV : LABOUR PROBLEMS IN INDIA : (15 periods)

- 4-1 Labour problems in India
- 4-2 Measures to solve labour problems in India

REFERENCES:

- 1- Tripathi & Gupta, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
- 2- Desai, SSM, Industrial Economy of India, Himalya Publishing House Bombay.
- 3- Bhogoliwala, T.N. Economics of Labour and Industrial Relations.
- 4- Saxena, R.C. Labour Problems and Social Welfare
- 5- Mamoria , CB, Labour Problems and Social Welfare.
- 6- Mamoria and Doshi, Labour Problems and Social Welfare.

## Semester - IV

### **LABOUR WELFARE Part- II (IDS) PaperII**

#### **UNIT I: LABOUR WELFARE: (15 periods)**

- 1.1 Agencies: Government employers, voluntary organizations, trade unions and International Labour Organisation (ILO)
- 1.2 Labour Efficiency: Meaning, measurement, factors affecting efficiency of labour

#### **UNIT II: TYPES OF LABOUR WELFARE PROGRAMMS IN INDIA:**

- (15 periods)
- 2.1 Medical, housing, water supply, educational, recreational and family welfare
- 2.2 Labour welfare Programs by employers, labour organizations, voluntary social service agencies

#### **UNIT III: SOCIAL SECURITY: (15 periods)**

- 3.1 Meaning, definitions, objectives and scope
- 3.2 Components of Social Security
- 3.3 Social insurance and Social Assistance
- 3.4 New Economic Policy and Labour Welfare

#### **UNIT IV: SOCIAL SECURITY LEGISLATIONS IN INDIA: (15 periods)**

- 4.1 Workers Compensation Act, 1923
- 4.2 The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948
- 4.3 The Employees Provident Fund Act, 1952
- 4.4 Maternity Benefit Act 1961

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1) Tripathi & Gupta, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Sultan

Chand and Sons , New Delhi

2) Desai , SSM, Industrial Economy of India, Himalaya Publishing  
House, Bombay

3)Bhogoliwala, T.N., Economics of Labour and Industrial Relations

4)Saxena, R.C., Labour Problems and Social Welfare

5)Mamoria, CB., Labour Problems and Social Welfare

6) Mamoria and Doshi, Labour Problems and Social Welfare

**Semester - III**  
**Principles of Co-operation(IDS) Paper I**

**Unit- I Introduction of Co-operation (Periods 15)**

- 1.1 Meaning, Definition and Features.
- 1.2 Origin of Co-operation
- 1.3 Principles of Co-operation
- 1.4 ICA – Manchester Co-operative Principles

**Unit- II Co-operation as Form of Organization: (Periods 15)**

- 2.1 Capitalism: Merits and Demerits
- 2.2 Socialism: Merits and Demerits
- 2.3 Co-operation: A Golden Mean
- 2.4 Role of Co-operation in Mixed economy

**Unit- III Role of State in Co-operation (Periods 15)**

- 3.1 Need for Legislation
- 3.2 Types and Form of State Aid
- 3.3 State Supervision and Co-operative Administration

**Unit-IV Co-operative Audit (Periods 15)**

- 4.1 Definition, Meaning and Need
- 4.2 Objectives and Types of Co-operative Audit
- 4.3 Role of Auditor
- 4.4 Role of Registra

**References:**

1. Bedi R. D -Theory, History and Practice of Co-operation, Loyal Book Depot Meerut
2. Hajela T N. -Principles, Problems and Practice of co-operation. Shivalal Agrawal Publication, Agra- [Latest Edn]
3. R Salvaraju,- Co-operatives in new millennium- Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi[2000]
4. Mathur B S, -co-operation in India Sahithya Bhavan Agra[ Latest Edn]
5. A Vaidyanathan Task Force Committee Report 2004
6. Dr. C. N. Sontakki,- Co-operative Development, Sheth Publication Mumbai[2000]
7. Mukhi H. R. -Co-operation in India and abroad , R. B. Publication.[2004]

8. Datta& Sundaram ,- Indian Economy, S. Chand and company, New Delhi[2007]

9. NABARD: Annual Reports

**Semester- IV**  
**Co-operative Movement in India (IDS) Paper II**

**Unit- I Co-operative Credit (Periods 15)**

- 1.1 Need and Importance
- 1.2 Structure: Short and Medium term
- 1.3 Long term Co-operative credit
- 1.4 Restructuring of Co-operative Credit: Vaidyanathan Committee Report 2004

**Unit-II Co-operative Marketing (Periods 15)**

- 2.1 Need and Importance
- 2.2 Structure, Growth
- 2.3 Problems and Remedies
- 2.4 Role of NAFED

**Unit-III Co-operative Processing (Periods 15)**

- 3.1 Role in Rural Development
- 3.2 Sugar Co-operatives: Development, Present Position, Problems and Remedies
- 3.3 Dairy Co-operatives: Significance and Progress, Problems and Remedies
- 3.4 Co-operative Processing and Women Empowerment

**Unit-IV Institutional Support for Co-operatives (Periods 15)**

- 4.1 Role of NABARD
- 4.2 Role of SBI and Commercial Banks
- 4.3 National Co-operative Development Corporation ( NCDC)
- 4.4 National Co-operative Union of India (NCUI )

**References:**

- 1. Bedi R. D -Theory, History and Practice of Co-operation, Loyal Book Depot Meerut
- 2. Hajela T N. -Principles, Problems and Practice of co-operation. Shivalal Agrawal Publication, Agra- [Latest Edn]
- 3. R Salvaraju,- Co-operatives in new millennium- Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi[2000]
- 4. Mathur B S, -co-operation in India Sahithya Bhavan Agra[ Latest Edn]

- 5 A Vaidyanathan Task Force Committee Report 2004
6. Dr. C. N. Sontakki,- Co-operative Development, Sheth Publication Mumbai[2000]
7. Mukhi H. R. -Co-operation in India and abroad , R. B. Publication.[2004]
8. Datta& Sundaram ,- Indian Economy, S. Chand and company, New Delhi[2007]
9. NABARD: Annual Reports

Equivalence for B.A. Part-II (Economics)

<b>Old Name</b>	<b>New Name</b>
<b>Paper-II Macro Economics</b>	<b>Sem-III Paper-III Macro Economics Part-I Sem –IV Paper-V Macro Economics Part-II</b>
<b>Paper-III Economic History of Deveoped Countries</b>	<b>Sem-III Paper-IV Indian Economy Sem-IV Paper-VI Economy of Maharashtra</b>
<b>Labour Welfare (IDS)</b>	<b>Sem-III Labour Welfare Part-I Paper -I Sem-IV Paper-II Labour Welfare Part-I Paper-II</b>
<b>Co-operation (IDS)</b>	<b>Sem-III Principles of Co-operation (IDS) Paper-I Sem-IV Co-operative movement in India (IDS) Paper-II</b>