



Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

First and Second Semester of the Five Year Law Course (Pre Law)

(Introduced from the academic year 2003-2004)

Rules & Regulations regarding Law Courses

1. 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th Semester of Five Year LL.B. Degree and 1st & 2nd Semester of Three Year LL.B. Degree Course will be introduced from the Academic Year 2003-2004.
2. 7th and 8th Semester of Five Year LL.B. Degree Course and 3rd & 4th Semester of Three Year LL.B. Degree Course will be introduced from the Academic Year 2004-2005.
3. 9th and 10th Semester of Five Year LL.B. Degree Course and 5th & 6th Semester of Three Year LL.B. Degree Course will be introduced from the Academic Year 2005-2006.
4. The 3 Year LL.B. Degree Course shall be of Six Semester Full-time course leading to LL.B. (Special) Degree LL.B. (General) Degree will be conferred after completing four semester.

The 5 Year LL.B. Degree Course shall be of Ten Semester Full-time course leading to LL.B. (Special) Degree B.S.L. Degree will be conferred after completing Six semester.

5. Each Theory Paper of each Semester will be of 50 marks except Paper IX- Professional Ethics. Accountability of Lawyers & Bar Bench Relations of 8th Semester of 5 Year LL.B. Course & 4th Semester of 3 year LL.B. Course which will be of 30 marks.
6. There shall be examination at the end of each Semester.
7. The LL.B. Degree in either of the courses in Law will not be conferred upon a candidate unless the candidate has passed in all the papers prescribed for each Semester Examination.
8. The college may be allowed to admit students for the entire Academic Year i.e. for both the Semesters during the Academic Year at one time.
9. No candidate will be admitted to the Semester Examination unless he has completed 75% attendance in the given Semester as per the University Rules.
10. Standard of Passing – A candidate shall be declared ‘Passed’ in the Examination of a Semester, if he has secured minimum 33% of the total marks in every paper and aggregate of 50% of the marks in all papers of the Semester/Examination Attempt. However, the conditions of Aggregate marks for 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th Semesters of Five Year LL.B. Degree Course will be 45% marks.

Of the successful candidate, those who secure 60% or more marks shall be placed in First Class and the rest in Second Class.

The candidate shall also be entitled to benefit of Grace Marks as per University Rules.

11. Exemption : The Student may be exempted at his choice from appearing in any of the Papers, if he has secured 50% of the total marks in the Paper.
12. To pass any of the Semester Examination. A Student must have passed in all the papers of that Semester.
13. The results of the candidate appearing at 4th, 6th, 8th and 10th Semester of Five year LL.B. course shall not be declared unless and until the candidate has been declared 'Passed' in all the papers upto 2nd, 4th, 6th and 8th Semester respectively.
14. The result of the candidate appearing at the 4th and 6th semester of Three Year LL.B. course shall not be declared unless and until the candidate has been declared 'Passed' in all the papers upto 2nd and 4th Semester respectively.
15. (A) Eligibility for admissions to 5 Year LL.B. course.
 - (i) 1st Semester – For admission to the 1st Semester Five year LL.B. Degree course, a student must have passed H.S.C. Examination (10+2 Pattern) or equivalent qualification with minimum 45% of marks at the qualifying examination. However, the above percentage of marks will be 40% for the student belonging to SC/ST categories.
 - (ii) 2nd, 4th, 6th, 8th and 10th Semester – A student for being eligible for admission to 2nd, 4th, 6th, 8th and 10th Semester must have successfully kept the terms for the 1st, 3rd, 5th, 7th and 9th Semester respectively, irrespective of the result of these Semester Examinations.
 - (iii) 3rd Semester – A student for being eligible for admission to the 3rd Semester must have either passed in the 1st & 2nd Semester or must have got exemption in at least eight Papers of the 1st & 2nd Semesters.
 - (iv) 5th Semester – A students for being eligible for admission to the 5th Semester must have either passed in the 3rd & 4th Semester or must have got exemption in at least eight Papers of the 3rd & 4th Semesters.
 - (v) 7th Semester – A student for being eligible for admission to the 7th Semester must have either passed in the 5th & 6th Semester or must have got exemption in at least tent Papers of the 5th & 6th Semesters.
 - (vi) 9th Semester – A students for being eligible for admission to the 9th Semester must have either passed in the 7th & 8th

Semesters or must have got exemption in at least Fourteen Papers of the 7th & 8th Semesters.

15. (B) Eligibility for admissions to 3 Year LL.B. course.

- i) 1st Semester- For Admission to the 1st Semester of 3 Year LL.B. Course. A Student must have passed Bachelor's or Master's Degree Examination in any Faculty of a recognised University with minimum 45% of marks (including Grace Marks) at the qualifying examination. However, the above percentage of marks will be 40% for the students belonging to SC/ST categories.
- ii) 2nd, 4th and 6th Semester –A student for being eligible for admission to the 2nd, 4th and 6th Semester must have successfully kept the terms for the 1st, 3rd, & 5th Semester respectively, irrespective of the result of these Semester examination.
- iii) 3rd Semester – A student for being eligible for admission to the 3rd Semester must have either passed in the 1st & 2nd Semester or must have got exemption in at least ten Papers of the 1st & 2nd Semesters.
- iv) 5th Semester – A student for being eligible for admission to the 5th Semester must have either passed in the 3rd & 4th Semester or must have got exemption in at least Fourteen Papers of the 3rd & 4th Semesters.

Paper – I	:	English – I
Paper – II	:	Political Science – I
Paper – III	:	Economics – I
Paper – IV	:	History
Paper – V	:	Sociology – I
Paper – VI	:	Logic & Scientific Method

Third and Fourth Semester of the Five Year Law Course :

(To be introduced from the academic year 2003-2004)

Paper – I	:	English – II
Paper – II	:	Political Science – II
Paper – III	:	Political Science – III
Paper – IV	:	Economics – II
Paper – V	:	Sociology – II
Paper – VI	:	Indian Legal History (History of Courts, Legislature and Legal Profession in India)

Syllabus for the First, Second, Third and Fourth Semester of Five Year Law Course

SEMESTER – I PAPER – I English – I

General English :

The object for introducing General English as a compulsory course in law study emerges out of Rule – IV of part –IV on Standards of Legal Education. While insisting on ‘Proficiency in English’ the Bar Council of India expects the law graduates to have the minimum languages skills necessary for effective legal practice in the trial and appellate Court. The skills contemplated as essential to a lawyer are communication skills (both written and oral) well as skills of comprehension (learning by reading and listening).

There can be many methods and diverse materials in imparting those skills. It is expected that each University depending upon its resources and facilities available will develop the best possible strategies and incorporate them in the syllabi on English language courses (English-I and English-II) so as to achieve the above skills in the student. The minimum expected by the courses is to give a functional knowledge of the language for the purpose of communication and comprehension in legal business. This would require obviously emphasis on both General English as well as English for legal purpose. The main focus, however, is on the use of English language for the purpose of understanding and transaction legal business.

The English language course is conceived as comprising two papers on in each year of the law course study (English-I and English-II). The following syllabus evolved in consultation with Law and Language teachers is suggested to the Universities so that it may help them to structure their own syllabi in this regard.

A) **Comprehension Skills**

- 1 Reading comprehension
- 2 Listing comprehension

B) **Grammar and Usage’s (Comprehension Skills)**

- 1 Simple sentence (one clause) (their phrase structure)
 - i) Tense and concord
 - ii) Noun modifiers (determiners, preposition phrases clauses)
 - iii) Basic transformations
 - a) Passives
 - b) Negatives
 - c) Questions
- 2 Complex and compound sentences
- 3 Conditionals
- 4 Reported speech
- 5 Question tags and short responses
- 6 Some common errors.

SEMESTER – II
PAPER – I English – I

C) **Compositions Skills**

- 1) Paragraph Writing
- 2) Formal Correspondence
- 3) Note taking
- 4) Translation from regional language into English & vice-versa.

D) **Vocabulary (Communication skills)**

- 1) Use of legal terms and idiomatic expressions.
- 2) Legal Terms (relevant to the subject papers of LL.B. student)

Text Books prescribed for Paper-I English Semester I and II

1. A Handbook of English Grammar by R.W. Zandvoort – The English Language Book Society and Longman Group Ltd.
2. Grammar and composition, A senior course by C.A Sheppard, David Reid – Thoms – Orient Longman.
3. English through Reading – Volume –I by W.W.S. Bhaskar / N.S. Prabhu – The macmillan Company of India Ltd.

Reference Book :

- 1) A Practical English Grammar by A.J. Thomson and A.V. Martinet – Oxford University Press
- 2) English Language course for Colleges – Book – I by L.A. Hill and others (Oxford.)
- 3) The New English Grammar – by R.A. Close – George Allen and Unwin.
- 4) Block's Law Dictionary – St. Paul Minn – West Publishing Co.
- 5) Alyer's Law Terms and Phrases – Law Book Co. Allahabad.
- 6) Strengthen your English by Bhaskaran and Horsourgh – Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- 7) शासन व्यवहार कोश, महाराष्ट्र शासनाने प्रसिध्द केलेला.
- 8) प्रशासन वाक्य प्रयोग, महाराष्ट्र शासनाने प्रसिध्द केलेला.

SEMESTER – I
PAPER – IV : History

The course detailed below is intended to give broad ideas to the student about the main currents of social political, legal and cultural movements in the course of Indian history, which influenced the legal system and its institutions. It is expected that the teacher instead of describing mere chronology of events will acquaint the student with the Indian cultural heritage in the above fields so that he may be able to critically appreciate the relevance of the present institutions of the Indian democracy which are to be taught in the law course.

- A) **Ancient Indian Cultural Heritage : Social, Political legal and the area of the Region and philosophy. (The teacher is expected to give special emphasis on study of village republic in Ancient India the organisation of Central Govt. in Ancient India, experiments in decentralization, ancient law givers and dispute resolution system in Ancient Indian Pre-Islamic Period) Law in relation to culture.**
- B) **The Advent of Islam : Interaction between Ancient India Cultural heritage and Islamic culture and the emergence of the synthetic Indian Culture Innovation by Rulers of Medieval periods in the area of Revenue Administration, District Administration, court system.**

SEMESTER – II
PAPER – IV History

- C) **Indian contact with Europeans : Impact of European Culture on Indian History and India national movement. Impact of European Legal thought on the Indian National Movement and constitutional Development in India upto 1947. Study of Social reformer movements in Modern India and its impact on legal culture.**
- D) **Economic history of India during the British period**

Text Books prescribed for Paper-IV History Semester I and II

1. Social, Cultural and Economics History of India –Ancient Times – by Ray Choudhary S.C. Second Edition, 1980, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, Chapters 1 to 6 and 10 to 14
2. Social, Cultural and Economics History of India – Medieval age – by S.C. Ray Choudhary, Second Edition, 1980, Surjeet Publications, Chapters 1 to 3, 6, 7 and 13
3. Social Cultural and Economics History of India – Modern Time – by S.C. Ray Choudhary, Second Edition, 1980. Surheet Publication. Chapters 1 to 9
4. Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development – by D.C. Gupta, Fourth Revised Edition – Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Chapters 17 to 21
5. Social Background of Indian Nationalism – By A.R. Desai, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1982 Edition – Chapter 18 only.

Reference Book :

- 1) Economic History of Indian – by R.C. Dutt
- 2) Economic History of Indian – by R.K. Mukherjee
- 3) Origin and Development of Legal & Political System in India
Volumes I, II & III (Edited by H.S. Bhatia – Deep & Deep
Publications, New Delhi.
- 4) History of Modern India – 1765 to 1950 - By S. N. Sen. Wiley
Eastern Limited, New Delhi.

SEMESTER – I
PAPER – I : Political Science – I

Political Theory and Political Organisation

1. **Conception of State and Government.**
2. **Main Currents of Western Political Thought, Medieval political Thought. (Natural Law and Natural Rights), Liberalism, Socialism and Marxism**
3. **Main Currents of Indian Political Thoughts, Classical Hindu and Islamic Conceptions of State, Political Ideologies in 19th century (Growth of Liberalism) Gandhism, Sarvodaya Marxist thoughts in India.**
4. **The totalization State Political Organization**

SEMESTER – II

PAPER – I Political Science I

Political Theory and Political Organisation

1. **Conceptions of Political and legal Sovereignty**
2. **Organisation of Government : Unitary Federal Quasifederal, (one party Democracies, Military rule, presidential and Cabinet Forms)**
3. **The Legislature, Executive and Judiciary, The doctrines of Separation of power, Parliamentary Sovereignty, Independence of the Judiciary**
4. **Conceptions of representation, Public Opinion and participation.**

Books prescribed for Paper I Political Science Semester I and II

1. Political Science by Gette – World Press, except chapters on Civil and Political Rights and Law and part – regarding the Relation of State to State
2. A History of Political Theory by Geogre H. Sabine – Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. only chapters III to VI, XVII, XXI and XXXI to XXXV.

Reference Book :

- 1) Substance of Politics – Appadorai
- 2) Political Theory by Roy and Bhattacharya
- 3) Comparative Government by S. E. Finer. Pelican Book.
- 4) Modern Political Constitutions by C.F. Strong. The English Language Book. Society and Sidgwick & Jackson Ltd. London
- 5) Federal Government by K.C. Wheare.
- 6) Political Theory by Asirvathan Eddy.
- 7) Political Science and Government by Ganner.

PAPER – III
Economics – I
General Principles
SEMESTER – I

1. **Economics as a Science and its relevance to law characteristics of free enterprise, planned economics and mixed economy.**
2. **Law of demand elasticity of demand, Law of equi-marginal utility, need for consumer protection.**
3. **Law of Supply – Private and Social costs, opportunity cost, fixed and variable costs marginal and average costs, economics of scale optimum firm types of business, organisations their advantages and disadvantages.**
4. **Price determination under perfect competition, Monopoly and monopolistic composition – need for control of monopolies.**
5. **Money wages, real wages, functions of a trade union, Role of a trade union in fixation and revision of wages.**

PAPER – III
Economics – I
SEMESTER – II

1. **Index number, inflation and deflation causes and effects of inflation – control of inflation.**
2. **Say's law of market, Keynesian theory of income and employment**
3. **Balance sheet as a bank. Principle of liquidity and profitability, credit creation, Methods of credit control, functions of a central banks, function of commercial Bank and financial institutions, function of commercial Banks other types of Bank.**
4. **Direct and Indirect taxes – Causes and consequences of rising public debts, and public expenditure, maximum social advantage – objectives and fiscal policies.**
5. **Meaning of economic development and economic growth concepts of real national income per capita real income and economic welfare – characteristic of under developed economy – labour intensive and capital intensive techniques of growth.**

Recommended Books for Semester I and II

1. The Essentials of Economics – A.W. Stonier & D.C. Hague.
2. A Text Book of Economics – J.L. Johnson.
3. Economics and Introductory Analysis – Paul Samuelson
Vaish & Sundaram.

PAPER – V
Sociology – I
SEMESTER – I

While giving an idea of the general principles of sociology in the context of Indian Society and its institutions, the course shall ---- to reveal to the students the role of law as social engineering. The essential moorings of Law in Society will be instrument of social change will be highlighted through illustrations and empirical studies.

The course content of sociology for the Pre-Law course may consist of two parts.

Paper A : Sociology : General Principles

Paper B : Sociology of India

Paper – I

PART – A : Sociology - I

General Principles

1. **Sociology as a Science**
 - a) data, concepts and theory
2. **Basic concepts in Sociology:**
 - a) Structure and function
 - b) Status and role
 - c) Norms and Values
3. **Social Institutions**
 - a) Marriage, family and kinship
 - b) Religious institutions
 - c) Educational institutions
4. **Social Stratification**
5. **Social Control – a) Socialization**
b) Coercion
6. **Sociology as a critique of society**
7. **Law and Society.**

PAPER – V
Sociology – I
SEMESTER – II

Part – B : Sociology of India

1. **The development of Indian Sociology.**
 - a) Unity and diversity
 - b) Continuity and change.
2. **India as a plural society : Varieties of**
 - a) Customs and ways of life
 - b) Linguistic, religious and other communities.
3. **Major institutions of Indian society.**
 - a) Family
 - b) Caste
 - c) Villege.
4. **Tribe, Caste and class in contemporary India.**
5. **The backward classes.**
6. **Trends of change in Indian Society**

Books prescribed

1. Fundamentals of Sociology by pascual Gisbert – Orient Longmans –
Chapters 1 to 4, 6 to 9 and 11 to 13.

2. Social change India by B. Kuppuswamy – Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Second Revised and Enlarged Edition. Chapters 1 to 4 and 12 to 20.
3. Law in changing society by W. Friedman –only introduction.

Reference Book :

- 1) Human Society by Kingsley Davis – The Macmillan Company, New York.
- 2) The Social Web by John A. Perry / Erna K. Perry – 4th Edition Happer and Raw Publishers, New York.
- 3) Sociology by Haward, J. Sherman & James L. Wood. Happer and Raw Publishers, New York.
- 4) Modern Sociological Theory by M. Francis – Abraham – Delhi. Oxform University Press
- 5) Democratic Policy and Social Change in Indian by Rajni Kothari – Allied Publishers.

PAPER – VI
Logic and Scientific method.
SEMESTER – I

1. **Nature and scope of logic :**
Use of logic, Logic and language, symbolism, function of language.
2. **Terms and Propositions :**
What is Proposition, Proposition and sentence, proposition and Judgement, Traditional classification of proposition, Modern Classification of proposition.
3. **Method of Logic :**
Deductive, Inductive, Inference.
4. **Mediate and Immediate :**
Opposition, Eduction.
5. **Syllogism :**
Rules of Syllogism, Rules of quantity and quality.
General Theorems of Syllogism
6. **Laws of Thought :**
The law of Identity, the law of contradiction, The law of Excluded Middle.

PAPER – VI
Logic and Scientific method.
SEMESTER – II

1. **Logical Analysis**
Dilemma, fallacy, Paradoxes (Zero's and Russell's)
2. **Scientific Method :**
Method and Techniques, Nature of Science, Science and certainty, Development of Scientific method.

3. **Analysis of scientific method :**
Problem, Hypothesis, Experimentation, Arrangement of Results, Analysis and Reasoning, Statistical method. Computer method, Synthesis, Generalisation.
4. **Method of Empirical Enquiry :**
Causal connection, method of Empirical enquiry, method of Residue, method of Agreement, method of Difference, method of concomitant variation of the methods.

Prescribed Book for Study :

1. Logic and Scientific Method, Chapters I to V and VII to X
2. Dr. S.P. Gupta, Aganta Publications (India) Delhi - 7

Reference Book :

- 1) Logic Dductive and Inductive (Annotated Indian Edition)
- 2) Part – I and Part-II, Carveth Read
- 3) Progressive Publishers, 37, College Street.
- 4) Calcutta – 12

PAPER – I
English – II
SEMESTER – III

- A) **Comprehension Skills**
 - 1) Reading comprehension
 - 2) Logical fallacies.
- B) **Foreign words and pharses (Important Latin and English affixes)**
 - 1) Varieties of sentence structures and verb pattern
 - 2) Translation form regional language into English

PAPER – I
English – II
SEMESTER – IV

- A) **Compositions Skills**
 - 1) Use of cohesive devices (Legal Drafting)
 - 2) Precis – writing
 - 3) Drafting Reports
 - 4) Essay writing on topics of legal interest
 - 5) Translation (from English into regional language)
- B) **Speech Training.**
 - 1) Reading allowed (Knowledge of proper pauses)
 - 2) Key sounds (their discrimination and accent)
 - 3) Consulting a pronouncing Dictionary
 - 4) Rapid reading and Debating exercises

Text Books prescribed for Semester III and IV of paper-I,
English - II

- 1. Reading materials to be prepared and supplied to the students.

Reference Book :

- 1) Guide to Straight Thinking with Thirteen Common Fallacies by smart Chase
- 2) Fallacy – The Counterfeit of Argument by W. Ward Fearnside and William H. Holther – particularly Part – III Logical Fallacies.
- 3) Fallacies by C.L. Hambrin, particularly Chapter – 6, Formal Fallaeies.
- 4) Fundamental of Logic by : Dr. T.M.P. Mahadevan.
- 5) Crieghton and Smart Logic,
- 6) Logic for beginners by A.R. Wadia

PAPER – V
Sociology – II
SEMESTER – III

INDIAN SOCIAL PROBLEMS

1. **Indian Social Problems :**
 - 1) Nature of Social problems.
2. **Nature of Crime**
 - 1) Nature and types of crime.
 - 2) Causes of crime
 - 3) Extent of crime in India
3. **Prevention of Crime**
 - 1) Theories of punishment
 - 2) Rehabilitation of criminals.
4. **Problems of Juvenile Delinquents.**
 - 1) Nature of Juvenile Delinquency.
 - 2) Causes of Juvenile Delinquency.
 - 3) Rehabilitation of Juvenile Delinquency.
 - 4) Human Engineering
 - a) Human Engineering during childhood (in family and school)
 - b) Human Engineering during youth (in Colleges and other Institutions)

PAPER – V
Sociology – II
SEMESTER – IV

INDIAN SOCIAL PROBLEMS

1. **Population Problems.**
 - 1) Nature of Population in India.
 - 2) Population growth and its causes.
 - 3) Population Policy
2. **General Societal Problems**
 - 1) Poverty
 - 2) Unemployment
 - 3) Ill health
 - 4) Housing
 - 5) Illiteracy and Education
3. **Problems of Urban Life**
 - 1) Rural Urban migration
 - 2) Problems of Urbanization
 - 3) Urban Planning
4. **Problems of Women**
 - 1) Status of women in wider society.
 - 2) Marital problems (Dowry, Diverce etc.)
 - 3) Immoral traffic
5. **New millenium problems**
 - a) Communication Media Crimes
 - b) Environmental problems.

Recommended Books : Text Books

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|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. Indian Social Problems | Madan G. R. |
| 2. Social Disorganization and Social Problems in India | Memoria |
| 3. Social Problems | Colberts and Kastler |
| 4. Population | Colberts and Kastler |
| 5. Facts of Crime in India | Agrawal S. N. |
| 6. Indian Law of Marriage and Diverce | Venugopalrao S.
Desai Kumud |

Reference Book :

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) Womens Rights | Antony M.J. Ch. 8,9,11 & 17 |
| 2) Indian Women | Nanda B.R. |
| 3) Status of Women in India | A synopsis of report of National Committee, I.C.S.S.R. |
| 4) Social Legislation | Its role in Social Welfare Issued on behalf of The Planning Commission, Govt. of India (1956 Publication) |
| 5) Perverty in India | Dandekar V.M. & Ratu N. |
| 6) Health Services in India | Mahajan B. K. |
| 7) Housing Growth in India | Sinha B. D. |
| 8) Policy and proformance in Indian Education | Naik J. P. |
| 9) Law and Poverty | Laxi Upendra |
| 10) Status and Employment of Women in India | Lalita Devi U. |

PAPER – II Political Science – II SEMESTER – III

Foundations of Political Obligations

1. **Conception of Power, Authority and Legitimizing.**
2. **How does power become legitimate power or why people ought to obey the State?**
Examination to classical (Hobbers, Locke, Rousseau) and modern (max Weber, Marx, Emile Durkheim) approaches to the notion of political obligation
3. **Utilitarianism (both rule and act Utilitarianism) as approaches. to Political obligation**
4. **The problem of Civil dis-obedience and political obligation, with particular reference in Gandhian and Neo-Gandhian thought.**

PAPER – II Political Science – II SEMESTER – IV

1. **The problem of obedience to unjust laws.**

2. **Why should we honour promises and contracts, (Foundations of promissory and Contractual liability)**
3. **The problem of Punishment, when is use of force by State against the citizen just and justifiable?**
4. **The contemporary crisis of Legitimation.**

Text Books prescribed for Semester III & IV Paper-II Political Science - II

1. Contemporary Political Theory by J.C. Johari Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. Delhi, Chapters: 7,8 and 12 only
2. Problems of Political Philosophy : D.D. Raphael – Mc. Millon Chapter – 4 only.
3. An Introduction to the Philosophy of Law by Roseoe Pound, New Haven and London, Yale University Press, Chapter : 6 on ‘Contract’ only.

The teacher concerned is expected to impart instructions on the topics of

- i) The problems of Civil disobedience and political obligations with a particular reference to Gandhian and Neo-Gandhian thought and
- ii) The problem of punishment : When is use of force by State against the citizen just and justifiable by collecting materials from the writings of M.K. Gandhi and from the extract in Cloyd’s introduction to jurisprudence pages 166 to 174 taken from Harved Law Review in respect of the debates on the validity of unjust law.

Recommended Book :

- 1) Political obligation by Thomas MC pherson Chapters : 2 to 9
- 2) The Political Ideas of Lass by Herbert Deanne Chapters 2 : 8, 5:8 and 11

PAPER – III Political Science – III SEMESTER – III

International Relations and organisation

- i) **The World Community : Meaning**
 - 1) Sovereign States : a) Imperialism b) Colonialism
 - 2) Transactional Political Parties. Transactional non-official organisation such as the Churches, multinational corporations scientific cultural and other organisation
- ii) **Components of National Power, Population, Geography resources, Economic organisation, Technology and Military Force**
- iii) **Limitation of National Power, International morality, public opinion and international Law.**
- iv) **War meaning and types of War, achievement of wars, consequences of war, fear of violence and destruction war with conventional and nuclear weapon, major sources of conflict : East and West and North and South Rivalries, territorial, claims,**

resources, population migration, International trade. Balance of payment and protectionism.

- v) **International alliances, Avoidance of war and facilitation of peaceful change. Alliances and Balance of Power approach. Collective security and disarmament, Diplomacy : Negotiations by peaceful means. (Peaceful resolution of conflicts) Moderation, conciliation. Resources of International organisation. Arbitration and judicial settlement.**

**PAPER – III
Political Science – III
SEMESTER – IV**

- i) **Inter-Governmental organisation and their constituent instruments. Standard pattern of organisation. The annual or periodical plenary conference, the committee or Council to take Action during the period between the Plenary conference.**
- ii) **United Nations and its principal organisation. The special features of the ILO and International financial institution.**
- iii) **The United Nations and Regional organisation.**
- iv) **Specialized Agencies and international non-Governmental organisation.
The cultural Approaches and the UNESCO. Protection of International co-operation and the Functional approach the specialised agencies.**
- v) **The case for the against World Government.**

**Recommended Books for Semester III & IV of Paper-III
Political Science - III**

1. International Relations – by Palmer and Perkins Chapter 2,3,4,9,10,13,14
2. International Politics – A Framework for Analysis – K.J. Holesti, Chapters 1 to 4 and 9 to 14

Reference Book :

- 1) International Relations – Dr. Shrivastava and Joshi
- 2) International Institutions by D. W. Bowett.

**PAPER – IV
Economics – II
Indian Economics
SEMESTER – III**

- 1) **Indian population problem – causes and consequences of over population in India – population policy of India**
- 2) **Trends and characteristics of national income in India concepts of poverty and poverty line – cause and remedies of poverty in India – Nature and causes of employment various schemes and**

- suggestion to reduce unemployment in India.**
- 3) **Role of small scale industries in India – problems of small scale Industries – schemes and suggestion – to encourage small scale industries – Industrial state**
 - 4) **Large scale industries – progress and problems of cotton textile industry, sugar Industry and iron and steel industry, Industrial policy resolution.**
 - 5) **Regulation of private corporate section (controls licensing and quota systems) control monopolies and restrictive practices in India.**

**PAPER – IV
Economics – II
SEMESTER – IV**

- 1) **Causes of low labour productivity in India objectives of legislation relating to wages trade union, labour welfare and social security – cause of Industrial disputes prevention and settlement of industrial dispute by conciliation and arbitration of Industrial disputes workers participation schemes.**
- 2) **Foreign investment in India – foreign aid, foreign assistance and foreign, collaboration scope and Role in the development in India – Multi national co-operations curse or boon.**
- 3) **Progress and problems of various land Reforms in India, need commercialization of Agri. integrated Agri. and credit – Green revolution.**
- 4) **India's import and export policy – components and directions of India's foreign trade – Trade co-operation with developed, developing countries.**
- 5) **Financial Federalism under Indian constitution – central state financial relationship – The finance commission – Direct and Indirect taxation in India.**

**Recommended Books for Semester III & IV of Paper-IV
Economics – II**

1. Indian Economic Issues and Policies : H.L. Bhatla (Vikas Publication, Delhi)
2. Indian Economics : A.N. Agarwal (Vikas publication, Delhi)
3. Indian Economics : Rudder Dutt & Sundaram (S. Chand Pub. Delhi)
4. Poverty in India : V.N. Dandekar & N. Rath (Indian School of Political Economics, Poona)
5. Economic Planning and Policy : Desai – Bhalerao (Himalya Publications, Bombay)

6. Economic Development of India : V.S. Mahajan (Deep & Deep Publication, Delhi)
7. Finance Commission and Center – State Financial Relations (Ashish Publication, Delhi)

PAPER –VI
Indian Legal History
HISTORY OF COURTS LEGISLATURE AND LEGAL
PROFESSION IN INDIA
SEMESTER – III

A) **A History of Courts.**

- 1) Administration of justice in the presidency Towns – (1600-1773) and development of courts and judicial institution under East India Company
- 2) Warren Hastings plan of 1772 and the Adalat system of courts – Reforms made under the plan of 1774 and re-organisation in 1780
- 3) Regulating Act of 1773 – Supreme Court at Calcutta – its composition, powers and functions – failure of the court – Act of 1781 – Supreme Court vis-à-vis mofussil courts.
- 4) Judicial measures of Cornwallis 1787-1790-1793 progress of Adalat System under Sir John Shone.
- 5) Conflicts arising out of the dual judicial system. Tendency for amalgamation of the two systems of courts. The Indian High Courts Act 1911. The Govt. of India Act 1915. High Court under the Govt. of India 1935
- 6) Development of Rule of Law – Separation of powers – Independence of judiciary
- 7) Judicial committee and Privy Council as a court of Appeal and its jurisdiction to hear appeals from Indian decisions. Abolition of the jurisdiction of the Privy Council to hear appeal from Indian decisions.

SEMESTER – IV

B) **Legislature -**

- 1) Legislature authority of East India Company under the Charter of Queen Elizabeth 1601
- 2) Changes under Regulating Act 1773, Act of 1781, Recognition of Powers of Governor and Council of make regulations by British Parliament.
- 3) Act of 1813 and the extension of legislative power conferred on all 3 Councils and subjection of the same to greater control.
- 4) Act of 1833 – Establishment of legislature of an All India Character in 1834.
- 5) The Indian Councils Act 1861 – Central Legislative Council and its composition powers and functions, powers conferred on the Governor.

**Recommended Books for Semester III & IV Paper-III
Economics – II**

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Reference Book :

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